UNIVERSITY OF RAJASTHAN
JAIPUR

SYLLABUS

Bachelor of Education-Special Education
(Hearing Impairment)

Two Year - Semester Scheme

I & II Semester 2019-2020
III & IV Semester 2020-2021
The objectives of the programme are to facilitate learners to:

i. Acquire knowledge & skills about human development, contemporary Indian education, pedagogy of various school subjects and assessment for learning.

ii. Acquire knowledge & skills about nature and educational needs of children with disabilities with emphasis on children with hearing impairment.

iii. Develop conceptual understanding of education for working with children with and without disabilities in various settings.

iv. Enhance knowledge and skills related to professional competencies.

v. Facilitate proactive and desirable attitudes towards education of children with special needs.

I The programme of B. Ed. Spl.Ed.(HI) comprises of Part-I Theory courses (A,B,C & D), Part-II Practical courses (E) and Part-III Field engagement (F), which will be covered in four consecutive semesters. The programme structure has four sets of theory courses (A) core courses including two choice based pedagogy courses, (B) Courses in cross disability and inclusion including two optional courses which can be chosen from two pools of courses (C) Disability specialization courses and (D) Courses for enhancement of professional capacities.

II. ATTENDANCE:

The programme will be conducted for minimum 180 days each year exclusive of the period of semester end examination and admission. The institution shall work for a minimum of thirty six hours in a week. The Minimum attendance of learners will be as per Rajasthan university guidelines. However, for practical and field engagement of the programme, the learners must complete all course works within the stipulated period. A candidate for the examination in Part I, II & III courses must apply to the Registrar of University of Rajasthan with certificates required, through the Principal/ Head of the College in which he/she has received education.

III The entire programme of B. Ed. Spl. Ed.(HI) is of 80 credits. Each credit will comprise of 30 learning hours.

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Jaipur
LIST OF COURSES:

PART I:

AREA 'A': CORE COURSES

A1: Human Growth & Development
A2: Contemporary India and Education
A3: Learning, Teaching and Assessment
A4: Pedagogy of Teaching (Special Reference to Disability) ANY ONE
   a) Science
   b) Mathematics
   c) Social Studies
A5: Pedagogy of Teaching (Special Reference to Disability) ANY ONE
   a) Hindi
   b) English

AREA B: CROSS DISABILITY AND INCLUSION

Note:

a. All student-teachers will be learning about all disabilities in theory and practical.
b. All student-teachers will be learning about one more disability over and above the main disability specialization in practical and field engagement courses
   c. In case of student-teachers with disability, the choice of two optional courses from B-10 or B-11 can be chosen on case to case basis (e.g. Student-teachers with VI and HI may opt for courses that are appropriate for them across/only from B10 & B11).

B6: Inclusive Education
B7: Introduction to Sensory Disabilities (VI, HI, Deaf-Blind)
B8: Introduction to Neuro-Developmental Disabilities (LD, ID, ASD)
39: Introduction to Locomotor & Multiple Disabilities (CP, MD)

310: Skill-based Optional Course (Cross Disability and Inclusion) ANY ONE
   a. Guidance and Counselling
   b. Early Childhood Care & Education
   c. Applied Behavioural Analysis

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d. Community Based Rehabilitation  
e. Application of ICT in Classroom  
f. Gender and Disability  
g. Braille and Assistive Devices  
B11: Skill-based Optional Course (Disability Specialization) ANY ONE  
a. Orientation & Mobility  
b. Communication Options: Oralism  
c. Communication Options: Manual (Indian Sign Language)  
d. Augmentative and Alternative Communication  
e. Management of Learning Disability  
f. Vocational Rehabilitation & Transition to Job Placement  

AREA C: DISABILITY SPECIALIZATION COURSES  

C12: Assessment and Identification of Hearing Loss and Needs  

C13: Curriculum Designing, Adaptation and Evaluation  

C14: Educational Intervention and Teaching Strategies  

C15: Technology and Disability  

C16: Psycho Social and Family Issues  

AREA D: ENHANCEMENT OF PROFESSIONAL CAPACITIES (EPC)  

(With specific reference to disability)  

D17: Reading and Reflecting on Texts  

D18: Drama and Art in Education  

D19: Basic Research & Basic Statistic  

PART II: AREA E: PRACTICAL RELATED TO DISABILITY  

E1. Cross Disability and Inclusion (Linked with Area B)
E2. Disability Specialization (Linked with Area C)

PART III: AREA F: FIELD ENGAGEMENT (Internship)

F1. Special School/Centre of Main Disability (Related to Area C)

F2. Special School/centre of Other Disability (Related to Area B)

F3. Inclusive school (Related to Area B & C)

THE OVERALL PROGRAMME STRUCTURE (FOUR SEMESTERS):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part</th>
<th>Course code</th>
<th>Number of courses</th>
<th>Areas</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Marks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>THEORY: Core courses</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>THEORY: Cross Disability &amp; Inclusive Education</td>
<td>540</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>THEORY: Disability Specialization</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>THEORY: Enhancement of Professional Capacities EPC</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>06</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>E</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Practical related to disability</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Field Engagement(Internship)</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td>24</td>
<td></td>
<td>2400</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>2000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The total hours allotted to each theory course will include both instructional and notional hours. The instructional hours for all theory courses as specified in the structure include lecture and tutorials as contact hours. The notional hours include hands on tasks/experience specified under each theory course.
The assessment in Part I comprising of theory courses (A, B, C & D) shall be semester wise as per the scheme of courses given in item # VI by way of written papers and internal assessment. The Principal/Head of the College shall forward to the University, the marks obtained by each candidate for internal assessment of parts I, II & III.

The assessment in Part II (E1 & E2) comprising of practical courses and Part III (F1, F2 and F3) comprising of field engagement courses shall be evaluated internally by each College at the end of semester as per the details given in item # VII. The Principal/Head of college shall forward to the University, the marks obtained by each candidate in part II and III in relevant semesters.

VI. Semester-wise scheme of courses:

**SEMESTER I**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part</th>
<th>course code</th>
<th>short title</th>
<th>credits (instructional +notional)</th>
<th>total hours</th>
<th>internal marks</th>
<th>external marks</th>
<th>total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>A1</td>
<td>Human Growth &amp; Development</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A2</td>
<td>Contemporary India and Education</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>B7</td>
<td>Introduction to Sensory Disabilities</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>B8</td>
<td>Introduction to Neuro - Developmental Disabilities</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>B9</td>
<td>Introduction to Locomotor &amp; Multiple Disabilities</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>C12</td>
<td>Assessment and Identification of Hearing loss and Needs</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>E1</td>
<td>Practical: Cross disability and inclusion</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TOT</td>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>360</td>
<td>500</td>
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### SEMESTER II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part</th>
<th>Course code</th>
<th>Short title</th>
<th>Credits (instructional + notional)</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Internal marks</th>
<th>External marks</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>A3</td>
<td>Learning, Teaching and Assessment</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A4</td>
<td>Pedagogy of Teaching (optional course)</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A5</td>
<td>Pedagogy of Teaching (optional course)</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>B6</td>
<td>Inclusive Education</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>C13</td>
<td>Curriculum</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>E2</td>
<td>Practical: Disability specialization</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>20</strong></td>
<td><strong>500</strong></td>
<td><strong>200</strong></td>
<td><strong>300</strong></td>
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### SEMESTER III

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Part</th>
<th>Course code</th>
<th>Short title</th>
<th>Credits (instructional + notional)</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Internal marks</th>
<th>External marks</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>C14</td>
<td>Educational Intervention and Teaching Strategies</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>C15</td>
<td>Technology and Disability</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>C16</td>
<td>Psycho Social and Family Issues</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>D17</td>
<td>Reading and Reflecting on Texts</td>
<td>2 (1+1)</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>B 11</td>
<td>optional (specialization) ANY ONE</td>
<td>3(2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>E2</td>
<td>Practical: Disability Specialization</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>100</td>
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<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>F1</td>
<td>Field Engagement Disability</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part</td>
<td>Course code</td>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Credits (Instructional + notional)</td>
<td>Hours</td>
<td>Internal marks</td>
<td>External marks</td>
<td>Total</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>B10</td>
<td>Skill based Optional Course (Cross disability and inclusion) ANY ONE</td>
<td>3 (2+1)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>D18</td>
<td>Drama &amp; Art in Education</td>
<td>2 (1+1)</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>D19</td>
<td>Basic Research &amp; Basic Statistic</td>
<td>2 (1+1)</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>E1</td>
<td>Practical: Cross Disability and Inclusion</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>F2</td>
<td>Field Engagement: Other disability</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>F3</td>
<td>Field Engagement: Inclusive school</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td></td>
<td>19</td>
<td>570</td>
<td>335</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>475</td>
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</table>

VII Scheme and Details of Assessment of Theory (Part A) courses:

The performance of the candidates in each of the theory courses shall be evaluated through internal assessment and semester end assessment.

1. Internal Assessment will be on the basis of continuous evaluation as indicated in item # VI. The weightage of Internal Assessment will be 20% of the total marks of each course.

Internal Assessment for Areas A, B & C (15 Marks)

(i) Average of two class tests 05 Marks
(ii) Performance on notional hour tasks/experience 10 marks

Internal Assessment for Area D (10 Marks)
(i) Performance on notional hour tasks/experience 05 Marks
(ii) Classroom participation 05 marks

2. Semester End Assessment

Semester End Assessment will be on the basis of performance in the semester end written examinations. The weightage of semester end assessment will be 80% of the total marks of each course.

- **Question Paper Pattern for Areas A, B & C:** 2 hrs. 30 min. (60 Marks)
  5 Essay type questions: one per module (any three) (12 x 3 = 36 marks)
  6 short questions: Minimum one per module (any four) (6 x 4 = 24 marks)

- **Question Paper Pattern for Areas D** 2 hours 40 marks
  4 Essay type questions: Not more than one per module (any two) (12 x 2 = 24 marks)
  6 short questions: Minimum one per module (any four) (4 x 4 = 16 marks)

VIII Schemes and Details of Assessment of Part II & III Courses

There will be no Semester End examination for part II & III. There will be only internal assessment as indicated in item # VI.

R……………. STANDARD OF PASSING

- The passing percentage of Part I, Part II & Part III is 50% for each course (Internal and external separately) in all the four semesters separately. However, the candidate must pass all internals of all parts separately for appearing in semester end theory examination (V/III/IV). If the minimum passing mark is in decimal points, the same may be converted to a whole number (Eg. a course of 15 marks internal will require a minimum pass mark of 08).
- The passing percentage of Part II & III is 50% each in all the four semesters separately. If the minimum passing mark is in decimal points, the same may be converted to a whole number.
- The overall grade of the B. Ed.Spl. Ed. (HI) programme will be calculated on the basis of total marks obtained in all four semesters. The grade marks and grade points are as follows:

Grades and Grade Points

[Signature]
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter Grade</th>
<th>Marks</th>
<th>Grade Point</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>1500 and above</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>1400 to 1499</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>1300 to 1399</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>1200 to 1299</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1100 to 1199</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>1000 to 1099</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>999 and below</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

R: ............

(A) METHOD TO CARRY FORWARD THE MARKS

(i) Candidates are required to pass in both internal and external assessments independently.

(ii) A candidate who scores 50% or more in the Internal Assessment but FAILS in the Semester End Examination of the Course shall reappear for the Semester End Examination of that Course only. However, his/her marks of the internal assessment shall be carried forward.

(B) ATKT (ALLOWED TO KEEP TERM)

(i) A student shall be allowed to keep term/s for consecutive semester/s irrespective of number of heads of failure in earlier semester/s.

(ii) The result of semester IV shall be kept in abeyance until the student passes all semesters (semester I, II, & III).

(iii) A maximum of three years from the date of admission to the programme is allowed for programme completion. Number of attempts is limited to maximum 3 per course inclusive of the first attempt.

(iv) A candidate failing in part I semester end examination can reappear for the examination without putting in attendance for the instructional hours of that course/s.

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(v) If a candidate does not appear for the semester end examination fully or partially, he/she will be considered as a failure candidate. However, he/she is eligible for reappearing facility and his/her internal marks will be carried forward.

R................ Student Intake: As per the RCI recognition given to the college, the college can admit minimum 20 and maximum 30 students per batch (Additional seats for OBC candidates as per Govt. Of India Directives where ever applicable OBC)

R............... Faculty Norms: As per RCI Norms

R.................. Fee structure: As per RCI / University/ State Government /Central Government—which ever applicable

Note: It is mandatory for every teacher with BEd.Spl.Ed. (HI) to obtain a “Registered Professional Certificate” from the Rehabilitation Council of India to work in the field of education of children with disabilities in India. Hence, successful candidates of B.Ed.Spl. Ed. (HI) shall have to register their names with RCI. As continuous professional growth is necessary for the renewal of the certificate in every 5 years, the teachers in this field should involve self in professional development activities like undergoing in-service programmes periodically or publishing articles. Amendments, if any, to the regulations will be made periodically by the Rehabilitation Council of India.

COURSE OUTLINE:

PART I: AREA A, B, C, D THEORY COURSES

A 1 HUMAN GROWTH & DEVELOPMENT

Course Code: A1
Contact Hours: 60
Marks: 75

Credit: 03
Notional Hours 30

Introduction

This course exposes student teachers to the study of child and human development in order to gain a better understanding about variations and the influence of socio-cultural-political realities on development. A critical understanding of theoretical perspectives of development would aid in their application in teaching learning process. Through close observation of children in their
natural environments the teacher trainee would be able to situate their theoretical knowledge within realistic frames. This course would also be able to equip the trainees to reflect and critique the normative notions of childhood and adolescence.

Objectives:
After studying this course the student-teachers will be able to

- explain the process of development with special focus on infancy, childhood, and adolescence
- critically analyze developmental variations among children
- comprehend adolescence as a period of transition and threshold of adulthood
- analyze different factors influencing child development

Module 1: Approaches to Human Development
1.1 Human development as a discipline from infancy to adulthood
1.2 Concepts and Principles of development
1.3 Developing Human- Stages (Prenatal development, Infancy, Childhood, Adolescence, Adulthood)
1.4 Nature vs Nurture
1.5 Domains (Physical, Sensory-perceptual, Cognitive, socio-emotional, language and communication, Social relationship)

Module 2: Theoretical approaches to development
2.1 Cognitive & Social- cognitive theories (Piaget, Vygotsky, Bruner, Bandura)
2.2 Psychosocial theory (Erikson,
2.3 Psychoanalytic Theory (Freud)
2.4 Ecological Theory (Bronfrenbrenner)
2.5 Holistic Theory of Development (Steiner)

Module 3: The Early Years (Birth to Eight Years)
3.1 Prenatal development: Conception, stages and influences on prenatal development,
3.2 Birth and Neonatal development: Screening the newborn - APGAR Score, Reflexes and responses, neuro-perceptual development
3.3 Milestones and variations in Development
3.4 Environmental factors influencing early childhood development
3.5 Role of play in enhancing development

Module 4: Middle Childhood to Adolescence (From nine years to eighteen years)
4.1 Emerging capabilities across domains of physical and social emotional
4.2 Emerging capabilities across domains related to cognition - metacognition, creativity, ethics
4.3 Issues related to puberty
4.4 Gender and development
4.5 Influence of the environment (social, cultural, political) on the growing child

Module 5: Transitions into Adulthood
5.1 Psychological well-being
5.2 Formation of identity and self-concept
5.3 Emerging roles and responsibilities
5.4 Life Skills and independent living
5.5 Career Choices

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks
1. Observe children in various settings and identify milestones achieved. Submit reflections.
3. Journal for a case study

Suggested References:
- Cobb, N. J. (2001). The child infants, children and adolescents, Mayfield Publishing company, California
A 2 CONTEMPORARY INDIA AND EDUCATION

Course Code: A2
Credit: 03
Contact Hours: 60
Notional Hours: 30
Marks: 75

Introduction

This course will enable student-teachers to explore education from philosophical and sociological perspective and hands on experience of engaging with diverse communities, children and schools. It also traces the educational developments in the historical context leading to contemporary India. The course also includes various commissions and policies and issues and trends in the field of education, special education and inclusive education.

Objectives

After completing this course the student teachers will be able to-

- Explain the history, nature and process and Philosophy of education
- Analyse the role of educational system in the context of Modern Ethos
- Understand the concept of diversity
- Develop an understanding of the trends, issues, and challenges faced by the contemporary Indian Education in global context

Module 1: Philosophical Foundations of Education

1.1 Education: Concept, definition and scope
1.2 Agencies of Education: School, family, community and media
1.3 Philosophies of Education: idealism, naturalism, pragmatism, existentialism, humanism, constructivism and connectionism
1.4 Historical Perspective of Indian Education (Gandhi, Tagore, Krishna Murthy, Aurobindo)
1.5 Contemporary Indian Perspective

Module 2: Understanding Diversity

2.1 Concept of Diversity
2.2 Types of Diversity: Gender, linguistic, cultural, socio-economic and disability
2.3 Diversity in learning and play
2.4 Addressing diverse learning needs
2.5 Diversity: Global Perspective

Module 3: Contemporary Issues and Concerns

3.1 Universalisation of School Education, Right to Education and Universal Access
3.2 Issues of a) Universal enrolment  b) Universal retention c) Universal learning
3.3 Issues of quality and equity: Physical, economic, social, cultural and linguistic, particularly w.r.t girl child, weaker sections and disabled
3.4 Equal Educational Opportunity: (i) Meaning of equality and constitutional provisions (ii) Prevailing nature and forms of inequality, including dominant and minority groups and related issues
3.5 Inequality in Schooling: Public-private schools, rural-urban schools, single teacher schools and other forms of inequalities in school systems

Module 4: Education Commissions and Policy

4.1 Constitutional provisions on education that reflect National Ideals: Equality, liberty, secularism, and social justice

Module 5: Issues and Trends in Education

5.1 Challenges of education from preschool to senior secondary
5.2 Inclusive education as a rights based model
5.3 Complementarity of inclusive and special schools
5.4 Language issues in education
5.5 Community participation and community based education

Hands on Experience for national hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks

1. Comparative study of different settings and report writing
2. Conflicts and social movements in India: Women, Dalit, Tribal and Disabled and report writing
3. Educational debates and movements and submit a report
4. First generation learners: study and submit a report
5. Write a report on RTE act in the context of disadvantaged
6. Write a report on Linguistic and religious diversity
7. Write a report on Human rights, minority rights
8. Write a report on Educational status of various groups
9. Analyse Special and inclusive schools and submit a report
10. Analysis of contemporary debates

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Essential Readings


Suggested Readings

A 3 LEARNING, TEACHING AND ASSESSMENT

Course Code: A 3  
Credits: 03
Contact Hours: 60  
Notional Hours: 30
Marks: 75

Introduction

This Course will initiate teacher Trainees to understand learning theories and as these translate into teaching and learning actions. Assessment of learning as a continuous process is also focused. The course also needs to focus on the PwD as Learner and their special education needs that teacher needs to address in diverse education settings.

Objectives

After completing this course the student will be able to:

- Comprehend the theories of learning and intelligence and their applications for teaching children
- Analyse the learning process, nature and theory of motivation
- Describe the stages of teaching and learning and the role of teacher
- Situate self in the teaching learning process
- Analyze the scope and role of assessment in teaching learning process in order to introduce dynamic assessment scheme for educational set up towards enhanced learning.

Module 1: Human Learning and Intelligence

1.1 Human learning: Meaning, definition and concept formation
1.2 Learning theories:
   - Behaviourism: Skinner, Thorndike
   - Cognitivism: Piaget, Kohlberg
   - Social Constructivism: Vygotsky, Bandura
1.3 Intelligence:
   - Concept and definition
- Theories: Two-factor, Multifactor, Triarchic Theory (Robert Steinberg)
1.4 Creativity: Concept, Definition and Characteristics
1.5 Implications for Classroom Teaching and Learning

Module 2: Learning Process and Motivation
2.1 Sensation: Definition and Sensory Process
2.2 Attention: Definition and Affecting Factors
2.3 Perception: Definition and Types
2.4 Memory, Thinking, and Problem Solving
2.5 Motivation: Nature, Definition and Maslow’s Theory

Module 3: Teaching Learning Process
3.1 Maxims of Teaching
3.2 Stages of Teaching: Plan, Implement, Evaluate, Reflect
3.3 Stages of Learning: Acquisition, Maintenance, Generalization
3.4 Learning Environment: Psychological and Physical
3.5 Leadership Role of Teacher in Classroom, School and Community

Module 4: Overview of Assessment and School System
4.1 Assessment: conventional meaning and constructivist perspective
4.2 ‘Assessment of Learning’ and ‘Assessment for Learning’: Meaning and difference
4.3 Comparing and contrasting assessment, evaluation, measurement, test and examination
4.4 Formative and summative evaluation, Curriculum Based Measurement
4.5 Revisiting key concepts in school evaluation: filtering learners, marks, credit, grading, choice, alternate certifications, transparency, internal-external proportion, improvement option

Module 5: Assessment: Strategies and Practices
5.1 Strategies: (Oral, written, portfolio, observation; project, presentation, group discussion, open book test, surprise test, untimed test, team test, records of learning landmark, cloze set/open set and other innovative measures) Meaning and procedure
5.2 Typology and levels of assessment items: open ended and cloze ended; direct, indirect, inferential level
5.3 Analysis, reporting, interpretation, documentation, feedback and pedagogic decisions
5.4 Assessment of diverse learners: Exemptions, concessions, adaptations and accommodations;
5.5 School examinations: Critical review of current examination practices and their assumptions about learning and development; Efforts for exam reforms: Comprehensive and Continuous Evaluation (CCE), NCF (2005) and RTE (2009)
Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks

1. Report submission: observation of children belonging to any three stages of development and describing applications of development in teaching-learning contexts
2. Preparation of Self study report on individual differences among learners
3. Prepare a leaflet for parents on better emotional management of children
4. Compilation of 5 CBM tools from web search in any one school subject
5. Team presentation of case study on assessment outcome used for pedagogic decisions
6. Report on community participation in school assessment or study recent ASAR report to understand school independent assessment

TRANSACTIONS

Understanding most of the concepts introduced through this course is essential for any classroom teacher. Hence, curriculum transactions may involve lectures with adequate explanations and examples with reference to Indian context. Class discussions must follow theoretical introductions so that the student teachers are able to link this knowledge with whatever observations and reflections they are making in schools. Suggested library readings prior to the lecture will help student teachers to get familiarized with the notions and appropriate terms. Evaluations must focus on understanding the concepts and processes with reference to students with and without special needs.

Essential Readings

- King-Sears, E. Margaret. (1994). Curriculum Based Assessment in Special Education. Singular Publishing Group

Suggested Reading

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A 4 (a) PEDAGOGY OF TEACHING SCIENCE

Course Code: A 4 (a)  
Credits: 03  
Contact Hours: 60  
Notional Hours: 30  
Marks: 75

Introduction
The course will help the student-teachers to generate their student’s interest for learning science and develop a scientific attitude. It is designed to equip the student-teachers to teach science using innovative methods, techniques and teaching learning material to students with & without disabilities.

Objectives
After completing the course the student-teachers will be able to:

- Explain the role of science in day to day life and its relevance to modern society.
- Describe the aims and objectives of teaching science at school level.
- Demonstrate and apply skills to select and use different methods of teaching the content of sciences.
- Demonstrate competencies of planning for teaching sciences, organizing laboratory facilities and equipment designing pupil centered teaching learning experiences.
- Demonstrate skills to design and use various evaluation tools to measure learner achievement in sciences.

Module 1: Nature and Significance of Science

\[ \text{By: Registrar (Acad.)} \]

\[ \text{University of Rajasthan, JAIPUR} \]
Module 2: Planning for Instruction

2.1 Aims and Objectives of Teaching Science in Elementary and Secondary School
2.2 Bloom’s Taxonomy of Educational Objectives and Writing Objectives in Behavioural Terms
2.4 Unit Planning — Format of A Unit Plan.
2.5 Pedagogical Analysis: Meaning and Need. Guidelines for Conducting Pedagogical Analysis

Module 3: Approaches and Methods of Teaching Sciences

3.1 Process approach, Direct Experience Approach, Inductive-Deductive Approach,
3.2 Lecture, Demonstration, Discussion, Problem-solving, Concept-mapping, Programmed Instruction, Team Teaching, Seminar, Computer Assisted Learning (CAL)
3.3 Project Method and Heuristic Method
3.4 Creating Different Situations of Learning Engagement: Group Learning, Individual Learning, Small Group, Cooperative (Peer-Tutoring, Jigsaw Etc.), Situated/Contextual Learning with reference to Children With Disabilities
3.5 Constructivist Approach and its Use in Teaching Science

Module 4: Learning Resources with reference to Children with Disabilities for Teaching Science

4.1 Teaching Learning Aids – Need, Importance, Selection, Use and Classification of Aids Based on Type of Experience, Audio Visual Aids, Multimedia, Charts, and Models (Tactile and Visual)
4.2 Importance of Co-Curricular Activities-Science Club, Science Exhibition, Science Text Books-Characteristics and Significance With Reference To Children With Disabilities
4.3 The Science Laboratory-Planning Organization of Lab, Storage, Record Keeping And Safety of Scientific Equipments With Reference To Children With Disabilities
4.4 Aquarium, Vivarium — Role in Teaching With Setting & Maintaining
4.5 Museum, Botanical And Zoological Garden: Role in Teaching

Module 5: Evaluation

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5.1 Evaluation-Concept, Nature and Need,
5.2 Norn Referenced & Criterion Referenced Evaluation, Comprehensive and Continuous Evaluation: Concept and Significance, Scholastic and Co-Scholastic Assessment,
5.3 Tools and Techniques for Formative and Summative Assessments
5.4 Preparation of Diagnostic Test and Achievement Test
5.5 Adaptations of Evaluation Procedure With Reference To Children With Disabilities

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) –—— 30 Hrs 10 Marks

1. Pedagogical analysis of a unit from Science content. Summarize and submit.
2. Preparation of a multimedia presentation on a topic from Science content keeping students with disabilities in view.
3. Developing an Action Research Plan on a problem related to teaching and learning of Sciences to students with disabilities to students with disabilities and submitting.
4. Construction of a diagnostic test for unit along with a remedial plan and submit.
5. Comparative analysis of prescribed syllabus and textbooks of different Boards Curricular innovations in respective subject areas and write a report
6. Curricular adaptations for teaching Sciences to students with disabilities: submit a report

Essential Readings


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**Suggested Readings**


**A 4 (b) PEDAGOGY OF TEACHING MATHEMATICS**

Course Code: A4 (b)  
Credits: 03  
Contact Hours: 60  
Notional Hours: 30
Introduction
The course will help the student-teachers to generate their student's interest for learning maths and develop dispositions towards the subject. It is designed to equip the learners to teach maths using innovative methods, techniques and teaching learning material for childrenwith & withought disabilities.

Objectives

After completing the course the student-teachers will be able to:

- Explain the nature of Mathematics and its historical development with contribution of Mathematicians.
- Describe the aims and objectives of teaching Mathematics at school level.
- Demonstrate and apply skills to select and use different methods of teaching Mathematics.
- Demonstrate competencies of planning for teaching Mathematics, organizing laboratory facilities and equipment designing pupil centered teaching learning experiences.
- Demonstrate skills to design and use various evaluation tools to measure learner achievement in Mathematics.

Module 1: Nature of Mathematics

1.1 Meaning, Nature, Importance and Value Of Mathematics
1.2 Axioms, Postulates, Assumptions and Hypothesis in Mathematics.
1.3 Historical Development of Notations and Number Systems
1.4 Contribution of Mathematicians (Ramanujam, Aryabhatta, Bhaskaracharya, Euclid, Pythagoras)
1.5 Perspectives on Psychology of Teaching and Learning of Mathematics-Constructivism, Enactivism, Vygotskyian Perspectives, and Zone of Proximal Development.

Module 2: Objectives and Instruction Planning in Mathematics

2.1 Aims and Objectives of Teaching Mathematics in Elementary and Secondary Schools
2.2 Bloom's Taxonomy of Educational Objectives and Writing Objectives in Behavioural Terms
2.3 Lesson Planning--Importance and Basic Steps. Planning Lesson of Arithmetic, Algebra and Geometry.
2.4 Unit Planning -- Format of A Unit Plan.
2.5 Pedagogical Analysis: Meaning and Need and Procedure for Conducting Pedagogical Analysis. Classification of Content, Objective, Evaluation, Etc.

Module 3: Strategies for Learning and Teaching Mathematics
3.1 Concept Formation and Concept Attainment: Concept Attainment Model for Learning and Teaching of Concepts.

3.2 Learning By Exposition: Advanced Organizer Model

3.3 Methods of Teaching: Lecture, Discussion, Demonstration, Inductive-Deductive, Analytic-Synthetic, Problem-Solving, And Project

3.4 Techniques of Teaching Mathematics: Oral Work, Written Work, Drill-Work, Brain-Storming And Computer Assisted Instruction (CAI)

3.5 Creating Different Situations of Learning Engagement: Group Learning, Individual Learning, Small-Group, Cooperative (Peer-Tutoring, Jigsaw Etc.), And Situational/Contextual Learning

Module 4: Teaching-Learning Resources in Mathematics for Students with Disabilities

4.1 Mathematics Laboratory- Concept, Need, And Equipment for Setting Up A Mathematics Laboratory

4.2 Utilization of Learning Resources in Mathematics: Charts and Pictures, Weighing and Measuring Instruments, Drawing Instruments, Models, Concrete Materials, Surveying Instruments With Reference To Children With Disabilities

4.3 Bulletin Boards and Mathematics Club

4.4 Abacus, Cussionaire Rods, Fractional Discs, Napier Strips.

4.5 Calculators, Computers, Smart Boards, Multimedia Presentations, and Special Aids and Appliances For Children With Disabilities

Module 5: Assessment and Evaluation for Mathematics Learning

5.1 Assessment And Evaluation-Concept, Importance and Purpose

5.2 Error Analysis, Diagnostic Tests, Identification of Hard Spots and Remedial Measures.

5.3 Tools and Techniques for Formative and Summative Assessments of Learner Achievement in Mathematics and Comprehensive And Continuous Evaluation in Mathematics

5.4 Preparation of Diagnostic and Achievement Test

5.5 Adaptations in Evaluation Procedure for Students With Disabilities

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs (10 Marks)

1. Pedagogical analysis of a unit of content from secondary school Mathematics Syllabus. Submit a report

2. Prepare a multimedia presentation on a topic with special reference to students with disabilities and submit.

3. Construct a question paper based on current CBSE format/concerned State Board of education, prepare its Scoring key, and marking scheme and submit
4. Analyzing errors committed by school children in Mathematics and preparing a remedial plan in the form of report
5. Preparing an Action Research proposal for a problem related to teaching and learning of Mathematics with reference to students with disabilities and submitting a brief summary.

Transactions
Lecture cum demonstration, Workshops and Seminars

Essential Readings


Suggested Readings

A 4 (c) PEDAGOGY OF TEACHING SOCIAL SCIENCE

Course Code: A 4 (c) Credits: 03
Contact Hours: 60 Notional Hours: 30
Marks: 75

Introduction
This course explores the scope of social science. It develops competencies in designing lesson plans and evaluations tools. It addresses the knowledge and understanding of the methodologies, approaches to teach social sciences at secondary level and also modify and adapt content-area curricula, materials and techniques for students with disabilities. The course also focuses on various skills and competencies that teachers need to develop.

Objectives
After completing the course the learners will be able to:

- Explain the concept, nature and scope of social science.
- Develop competencies for designing unit and lesson plans, as well as tools of evaluation for social science teaching.
- Develop skills in preparation and use of support materials for effective social science teaching.
- Develop the ability to organize co-curricular activities and community resources for promoting social science learning.

Module 1: Nature of Social Sciences
1.1 Concept, scope and nature of social science
1.2 Difference between social sciences and social studies
1.3 Aims and objectives of teaching social science at school level
1.4 Significance of social science as a core subject
1.5 Role of social science teacher for an egalitarian society

Module 2: Curriculum and Instructional Planning
2.1 Organization of social science curriculum at school level
2.2 Instructional Planning: Concept, need and importance
2.3 Unit plan and lesson plan: need and importance
2.4 Procedure of Unit and lesson Planning
2.5 Adaptation of unit and lesson plans for children with disabilities
Module 3: Approaches to teaching of Social Science

3.1 Curricular approaches: a) Coordination b) Correlational c) Contentric d) Spiral e) Integrated f) Regressive

3.2 Methods of teaching social science: Lecture, discussion, socialized recitation, source and project method.

3.2.1 Devices and techniques of teaching social studies – Narration, description, illustration, questioning, assignment, field trip, story telling, Role-play, Group and self study, programmed learning, inductive thinking, Concept mapping, expository teaching and problem solving

3.3 Accommodations required in approaches for teaching children with disabilities

3.4 Instructional material for teaching of social science: Time-lines & Genealogical charts, Maps & Globes, Use of different types of Boards(Smart boards, Chalk Board, Flannel Board), Tape-records, Radio, Television, Films & Filmstrips, Overhead Projector, Social science games and Power Point Presentation.

3.5 Adaptations of material for teaching children with disabilities

Module 4: Evaluation of learning in Social Science

4.1 Purpose of evaluation in social science

4.2 Techniques of evaluating learner achievement in social Science: Written and Oral tests, Observation Tools, Work Samples, Portfolio

4.3 Assessment: tools and techniques of Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation(CCE) for curricular and co-curricular subjects

4.4 Construction of teacher made test

4.5 Diagnostic testing and enrichment techniques for children with disabilities

Module 5: Social Science Teacher as a Reflective Practitioner

5.1 Being a reflective practitioner- use of action research

5.2 Developing an Action Research Plan for solving a problem in teaching- learning of social science.

5.3 Case study- need and importance for a school teacher

5.4 Development of a Professional Portfolio/ teaching Journal

5.5 Competencies for teaching social science to children with disabilities

Transaction
The student teachers should be encouraged to read chapters and articles. There may be quizzes, seminars, field trips, lectures, demonstrations, school visits and observations to teach this course.

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks

1. Prepare a unit of social science content for a given child with disabilities
3. Adapt teaching learning materials for a child with disabilities and submit.
4. Develop questions and achievement tests in social science and submit.
5. Organize activities like quiz, mock-parliament, field trips, exhibitions and any other co-curricular activities in schools and write a report and submit for evaluation.

Essential Readings

Suggested Readings:
PEDAGOGY OF TEACHING HINDI
पाद्यक्रम के उद्देश्य — प्रस्तुत पाद्यक्रम द्वारा विद्यार्थियों इस दौरान होने का —

- व्यक्ति तथा समाज के जीवन और विकास में भाग को योगदान से प्रवर्तित होंगे।
- मूलभूत भाषा कौशल्य और भाषा अभिव्यक्तियों में उनकी भूमिका का अनुभव करेंगे।
- इक्कई नियोजन और पाठ संदर्भ की प्रक्रिया में पुष्ट होंगे।
- हिंदी शिक्षण के निष्प्रेक्ष्य व्याकरणिक उद्देश्यों के निर्धारण और लेखन में सक्षम होंगे।
- हिंदी शिक्षण के अभिव्यक्ति तत्त्वों को प्राप्त करने के लिए प्रयोज्य शिक्षण चरित्रवात से अभ्यास करें।
- हिंदी शिक्षण के उद्देश्यों की सहज श्रोता के लिए सहायक उपकरणों के निर्माण और अप्रयोग में दक्ष हों।
- भाषा अभिव्यक्ति में सतत एवं व्यापक पूर्वरूप स्वरूपित संकलन के उपयोग कुशलता पूर्वक करें।
- भाषा अभिव्यक्ति में संवादियों की कल्पनाओं के निर्माण के लिए शिक्षाईयों अनुसूचनाका प्रयोग करें।
- विन्दुन्दन दैनिक और प्रारंभिक निर्माण की प्रपंच का उपयोग करें।

पाद्यक्रमस्तू

इकाई १ — भाषा, हिंदी भाषा की प्रकृति और प्रयोग.
  १.१ भाषा का प्रत्यय और उपसंहिता।
  १.२ व्याकरण, विभाषा और मानक भाषा का प्रत्यय।
  १.३ शिक्षा, समाज, व्यापार, राजनीति, सोच एवं विकास में भाषा का योगदान।
  १.४ हिंदी भाषा का जन्मकाल, संस्कृत से हिंदी के उद्भव की प्रक्रिया।
  १.५ विश्व का और भाषा का पूरा व भाषा के रूप में हिंदी का विकास का आकलन।
  १.६ खूब-खुश भाषा कौशलों — अवध, सात्च, पदन और लेखन का परिचय।

इकाई २ — पाद्यक्रम संस्थान
  २.१ हिंदी साहित्य का सामाजिक परिचय।
  २.२ हिंदी गाथा साहित्य की प्रमुख विवादें — कहानी, पाटक और महाकाव्य।
  २.३ हिंदी गाथा साहित्य की आधुनिक विवादें — उपन्यास, पात्र विवरण, जीवनी, आलमकाव्य और संस्कृत।
  २.४ हिंदी संस्कृतमें उद्दृत्त, अप्रेजी और संस्कृत से समावेश प्रत्यय।
  २.५ माध्यमिक शरीर पर हिंदी पाद्यक्रम में हुए परिवर्तनों का आकलन।

इकाई ३ — भाषा अभिव्यक्ति की प्रकृति और पाठ नियोजन
  ३.१ सामाजिक शरीर पर हिंदी शिक्षा के लक्ष्य और परिवर्तन।

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3.2 इकाई नियोजन का प्रयोग, इसका महत्व और निर्माणगति।
3.3 पाठ्यक्रम का परिचय, उपयोग और महत्व।
3.4 पाठ्यक्रम के वर्ग और उनका क्रमांकन।
3.5 हिंदी शिक्षण के ज्ञानकार्य, बोलचाल, कौशलयात्मक और संसंस्कृत उद्देश्यों का रचनांक।
3.6 विशेष उद्देश्यों का व्याख्यात्मक साधनकार्य में लेखन।
3.7 पाठ शैक्षणिक प्रक्रिया के संस्थानात्मक उपाय का परिचय और अभ्यास।

इकाई 4 — हिंदी की विशेष विषयों के शिक्षण की विविधता का परिचय और उपयोग
4.1 पाठ्यक्रम के क्षेत्रों में गाथा शिक्षण का उपयोग।
4.2 गाथा शिक्षण के अर्थमय, व्यवहार, विश्लेषण और संयुक्त विविधता का परिचय और उनकी समीक्षा।
4.3 पाठ्यक्रम के पाठ्यक्रम में पाथ के समावेश की उपयोगिता।
4.4 गाथा शिक्षण की समाधान कल्याण, खण्डात्मक, भाषा और समाधान विविधता का परिचय और उनकी उपयुक्तता का आकर्षण।
4.5 सामाजिक तरंग पर व्याख्यात्मक शिक्षण की आवश्यकता और उपयोग।
4.6 व्याख्यात्मक शिक्षण की निगमन, आगमन, भावसंरचना और प्राप्त—प्राप्त विविधता का मूल्यांकन।

इकाई 5 — भाषा अभिगम—शिक्षण में साहित्य सामग्रियों का प्रयोग
5.1 शिक्षण उपकरण का सन्दर्भ, महत्व और लाभ।
5.2 अभिगम—शिक्षण के सूचना उपकरणों के प्रकार।
5.3 उपकरण उपकरण — स्थायीपत्र, चार्ट, ग्रंथ, नामचित्र, प्रतिभाक, कार्यस्थल प्रतिभा और पहले नाटक की प्रयोग विविधता।
5.4 उपकरण — कॉम्प्यूटर डिस्क व विद्युत पुस्तक के प्रयोग की विविधता और अभ्यास।
5.5 नृीण उपकरण — अध्याय, पत्रकारिता और पुस्तकों का सहायक उपकरण के रूप में प्रयोग।
5.6 वैसुचिक पुस्तक — टेक्युलिया, कंप्यूटर और विश्लेषण के सहायक उपकरण के रूप में प्रयोग की विविधता और उपयोग।
5.7 भाषा अभिगम में भाषा प्रयोगशालाएं के प्रयोग की विविधता और समीक्षा।

इकाई 6 — भाषा अभिगम के मूल्यांकन की विविधता
6.1 मूल्यांकन की संकल्पना, उद्देश्य और महत्व।
6.2 सत्ता आणि व्यापक मूल्यांकन का संदर्भ।
6.3 लेखन, पत्र, गृहलेख, हृदेश, वीरताव्रत, उद्देश्य लेखन, आवेदन पत्र और कार्यपत्र का सत्ता आणि व्यापक मूल्यांकन प्रविष्टि द्वारा मूल्यांकन।
6.4 क्रियाविद्यार्थियों की गतिविधियों — नीति, अभिविन्यास, संवारा, क्रियाकलाप और संपत्ति के गुणों का सत्ता आणि व्यापक मूल्यांकन प्रविष्टि द्वारा मूल्यांकन।
6.5 विद्यार्थियों के प्राप्त अभिगम का संचयित वर्णन।

इकाई 10 — विनिवेशील सामग्री के रूप में शिक्षक
10.1 अनुपात नियम की आवश्यकता और उपयोग।
10.2 निवन्ध इनी और पोहोचाविही वर्णन।

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7.3 विद्यार्थियों की अविश्वास समस्याओं के निदान और समाधान के लिए क्रियात्मक अनुसंधान का प्रयोग।
7.4 पादर्पण, समाधान सामग्री और पादर्पणियों का आयोजन-सामग्री वितरण।
7.5 पादर्पण, सहयोग समग्री और पादर्पणियों पर विद्यार्थियों और अभिभावकों की प्रतिक्रियाओं का संग्रह।

ग्रामीण कार्य —
• आयुष्मान भारत के रूप में हिंदी के गुणों और शिक्षा के अनुसरण विवरण।
• हिंदी शिक्षण की किताबः दो अनुसरण बिंदुओं के परिचय एवं इनके उपयोग की तुलनात्मक समीक्षा।
• हिंदी शिक्षण के तत्त्व, वाचन और लेखन अभियंत्र के साथ नवीकरण एवं व्यापक पूर्व्याक्षण को प्रशिक्षा के उपयोग का विवरण।
• विभिन्न तैलियों, पोर्टफोलियों और आलोचनात्मक विवरण के उपयोग की समीक्षा और उनकी प्रतिक्रिया का प्रस्तुतीकरण।

पूर्व्याक्षण योजना —

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बन्दर्म पुस्तकों —
• हिंदी शिक्षण : अभिनव आयाम, डॉ. शृंखलापन पापडेप, एचीस पालब्रेंड, दिल्ली, 2020.
• हिंदी शिक्षण, उप मंगल, आयाम तुक दिशा की दीवार बाण, दिल्ली, 2005.
• हिंदी शिक्षण, डॉ. उपराक्षक पापडेप, मिनेट पुस्तक प्रदर्श, आयाम, 2005.
• हिंदी राजस्थान का शृंखला, आयाम रामरेड, नई दिल्ली, 2010.
• हिंदी शिक्षण, राजन निधारी दल, रस्तों की प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली, 2002.
• हिंदी शिक्षण, साधित्र सिंह, इच्छेवृत्त पुस्तक प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली, 2004.

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A 5 (b) PEDAGOGY OF TEACHING ENGLISH

Course Code: A5 (b)  
Contact Hours: 60  
Notional Hours: 30  
Credits: 03  
Marks: 75

Introduction

This course will enable the student-teachers to gain a strong knowledge base in nature of English language & literature, instructional planning and evaluation. It will help in applying theory to practice to design your own materials and plan lessons in preparation for teaching real classes. The course offers you the opportunity to explore in-depth aspects of English and to find out about the approaches and current practices of language teaching in relation to Indian and international contexts. The course also equips you with analytical and investigative skills and provides a foundation in issues related to English language teaching, second language pedagogy and language acquisition.

Objectives

After completing the course, the learners will be able to:

- Explain the principles of language teaching, and evolution and trends in English literature.
- Prepare an instructional plan in English
- Adapt various approaches and methods to teach English language.
- Use various techniques to evaluate the achievement of the learner in English.

Module 1: Nature of English Language & literature

1.1 Principles of Language Teaching
1.2 Language Proficiency: Basic Interpersonal Communication Skills (BICS) and Cognitive Academic Language Proficiency (CALP)
1.3 English Language in the school context: An Evolutionary Perspective
1.4 Current Trends in Modern English literature in Indian context
1.5 Teaching as second language in Indian context.

Module 2: Instructional Planning

2.1 Aims and objectives of Teaching English at different stages of schooling
2.2 Instructional Planning: Need and Importance
2.3 Unit and lesson plan: Need and Importance
2.4 Procedure of Unit and Lesson Planning
2.5 Planning and adapting units and lessons for children with disabilities

Module 3: Approaches and methods of teaching English

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3.1 Difference between an approach and a method.
3.2 Task based approach, co-operative learning, language across curriculum, communicative language teaching, Bilingual, Eclectic and Constructive approach
3.4 Development of four basic language skills: Listening, Speaking, Reading, and Writing.
3.5 Accommodation in approaches and techniques in teaching children with disabilities

Module 4: Instructional Materials
4.1 Importance of instructional material and their effective use.
4.3 Construction of a teacher made test for English proficiency
4.4 Teaching portfolio
4.5 Adaptations of teaching material for children with disabilities

Module 5: Evaluation
5.1 Evaluation - concept and need.
5.2 Testing language skills and language elements (vocabulary, grammar and phonology).
5.3 Adaptation of evaluation tools for children with disabilities
5.4 Individualized assessment for children with disabilities
5.5 Error analysis, diagnostic tests and enrichment measures.

Transaction
This course should be taught through a series of workshops, seminars and presentations. Lectures, demonstrations and discussions for theory based topics. Students should be encouraged to use instructional material in their practice of teaching lessons. Adaptations in pedagogy, material and evaluation should be taught through workshops and specific case studies

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks
1. Design teaching programme based on error analysis and submit
2. Develop an Action Research Plan for measuring the effectiveness of a given teaching approach in English and submit
3. Develop work sheet (interactive including language games) and submit
4. Prepare worksheets to enrich vocabulary among secondary students with disabilities and submit.
5. Develop lesson plans for the teaching of prose and poetry and submit
6. Critically analyze any one poem or essay and submit a short paper on the poet or writer and submit the
Essential Readings

- IGNOU EEG – 02 Elective Course in English (1989). The Structure of Modern English Blocks (1 to 7), IGNOU, New Delhi.

Suggested Readings:

- IGNOU EEG – 02 Elective Course in English (1989), The structure of modern English Blocks (1 to 7), IGNOU, New Delhi.


INCLUSIVE EDUCATION
Introduction
The course is designed to develop an understanding about inclusive education and addressing diversity in the mainstream classroom. It is also formulated in a way that the learners will know the pedagogical practices and recognizes ways in which different stakeholders can collaborate for the success of inclusive education.

Objectives
After completing the course the learners will be able to:

- Explain the construct of inclusive education & the progression from segregation towards valuing & appreciating diversity in inclusive education
- Explicate the national & key international policies & frameworks facilitating inclusive education
- Enumerate the skills in adapting instructional strategies for teaching in mainstream classrooms
- Describe the inclusive pedagogical practices & its relation to good teaching
- Expound strategies for collaborative working and stakeholders support in implementing inclusive education

Module 1: Introduction to Inclusive Education
1.1 Marginalisation vs. Inclusion: Meaning & Definitions
1.2 Changing Practices in Education of Children with Disabilities: Segregation, Integration & Inclusion
1.3 Diversity in Classrooms: Learning Styles, Linguistic & Socio-Cultural Multiplicity
1.4 Principles of Inclusive Education: Access, Equity, Relevance, Participation & Empowerment
1.5 Barriers to Inclusive Education: Attitudinal, Physical & Instructional

Module 2: Policies & Frameworks Facilitating Inclusive Education
2.1 International Declarations: Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948), World Declaration for Education for All (1990)

Module 3: Adaptations Accommodations and Modifications
3.1 Meaning, Difference, Need & Steps
3.2 Specifics for Children with Sensory Disabilities
3.3 Specifics for Children with Neuro-Developmental Disabilities
3.4 Specifics for Children with Loco Motor & Multiple Disabilities
3.5 Engaging Gifted Children

Module 4: Inclusive Academic Instructions
4.1 Universal Design for Learning: Multiple Means of Access, Expression, Engagement & Assessment
4.2 Co-Teaching Methods: One Teach One Assist, Station-Teaching, Parallel Teaching, Alternate Teaching & Team Teaching
4.3 Differentiated Instructions: Content, Process & Product
4.4 Peer Mediated Instructions: Class Wide Peer Tutoring, Peer Assisted Learning Strategies
4.5 ICT for Instructions

Module 5: Supports and Collaborations for Inclusive Education
5.1 Stakeholders of Inclusive Education & Their Responsibilities
5.2 Advocacy & Leadership for Inclusion in Education
5.3 Family Support & Involvement for Inclusion
5.4 Community Involvement for Inclusion
5.5 Resource Mobilisation for Inclusive Education

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs (10 Marks)

1. Visit Special Schools Of Any Two Disabilities & An Inclusive School & Write Observation Report Highlighting Pedagogy

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2. Prepare a Checklist for Accessibility in Mainstream Schools for Children with Disabilities and submit.

3. Design a Poster on Inclusive Education and submit for evaluation.

4. Prepare a Lesson Plan on any one school subject of your choice using any one inclusive academic instructional strategy and submit.

TRANSACTIONS
Group discussions following videos and visits; Debate for Inclusion vs. Segregation & Self-study for legislations and frameworks.

Suggested Readings


- Gargiulo, R. M. *Special Education in Contemporary Society: An Introduction to Exceptionality*. Belmont: Wadsworth.


B 7 INTRODUCTION TO SENSORY DISABILITIES

Course Code: B 7
Contact Hours: 60

Credits: 03
Notional Hours: 30
Marks: 75

Introduction
The course is designed to provide a basic understanding to the student-teachers about the nature and needs of different types of sensory disabilities. It will also equip them in undertaking screening, planning and instructing students with sensory disabilities.

Objectives:
After completing this course, the student-teachers will be able to:

- Name the different types of sensory impairments & its prevalence & describe the process of hearing & implications of various types of hearing loss
- Explain the issues & ways to address challenges in educating students with hearing loss
- Describe nature, characteristics & assessment of students with low vision & visual impairment

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• Suggest educational placement and curricular strategies for students with low vision & visual impairment
• Explicate the impact of deaf-blindness & practices for functional development

Module 1: Hearing Impairment: Nature & Classification
1.1 Types of sensory impairments: Single (Hearing Impairment & Visual Impairment) & Dual sensory impairment (Deaf-blindness)
1.2 Importance of hearing
1.3 Process of hearing & its impediment leading to different types of hearing loss
1.4 Definition of hearing loss, demographics & associated terminologies: deaf/Deaf/deafness/hearing impaired/disability/handicapped
1.5 Challenges arising due to congenital and acquired hearing loss

Module 2: Impact of hearing loss
2.1 Characteristics of learners with hearing loss and impact of different degrees of hearing impairment on communication
2.2 Language & communication issues attributable to hearing loss & need for early Intervention
2.3 Communication options, preferences & facilitators of individuals with hearing loss
2.4 Issues & measures in literacy development and scholastic achievement of students with hearing loss
2.5 Restoring techniques using human (interpreter) & technological support (hearing devices)

Module 3: Visual Impairment--Nature and Assessment
3.1 Process of Seeing and Common Eye Disorders in India;
3.2 Blindness and Low Vision--Definition and Classification;
3.3 Demographic Information--NSSO and Census 2011;
3.4 Importance of Early Identification and Intervention;
3.5 Functional Assessment Procedures.

Module 4: Educational Implications of Visual Impairment
4.1 Effects of Blindness--Primary and Secondary;
4.2 Selective Educational Placement;
4.3 Teaching Principles;
4.4 Expanded Core Curriculum--Concept and Areas;
4.5 Commonly Used Low Cost And Advanced Assistive Devices.

Module 5: Deaf-blindness
5.1 Definition, causes, classification, prevalence and characteristics of deaf-blindness
5.2 Effects and implications of deaf-blindness on activities of daily living & education
5.3 Screening, Assessment, Identification & interventional strategies of deaf-blindness
5.4 Fostering early communication development: Methods, assistive devices and practices including AAC
5.5 Addressing orientation, mobility & educational needs of students with deaf-blindness

Transactions
Conventional lecturing, PPTs, Visits, Observations, class discussions, Videos and Interactions with Students/adults with Disabilities, reflecting upon learnt knowledge.

Hands on Experience for Notional Hours: (Any Two): 30 hours 10 marks

1. Interact with 3 Deaf adults and reflect upon their preferences about communication methods
2. Make a poster on positive attitude towards sensory impairments.
3. Make a check list for identifying low vision in primary classes
4. Do websearch on deafblindness and write an essay on strategies for developing daily living skills.

Essential readings:

  • Williams & Wilkins

Suggested Readings:
• Proceedings from National Conference on Centenary for Work for the Blind in India(1987); All India Confederation of the Blind and Christoffel Blinden Mission; Delhi:R.K.Printers

**B 8 INTRODUCTION TO NEURODEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES**

**Course Code:** B 8

**Contact Hours:** 60

**Credits:** 03

**Notional Hours:** 30

**Marks:** 75

**Introduction**

The course integrates relevant subject matter in the areas of Learning Disability, intellectual Disability and Autism Spectrum Disorder. This course will prepare pre-service teachers to work with students with Neuro Developmental disabilities in inclusive and specialized settings. It fosters the acquisition of the broad-based knowledge and skills needed to provide effective educational programs for students with learning and behavior characteristics. The course emphasizes implications for educational and vocational programming, curriculum, and instruction.

**Objectives**

After completing the course, the learners will be able to:

- Discuss the characteristics and types of learning disability.
- Describe the tools, areas of assessment and apply intervention strategies to enhance learning.
- Explain the characteristics and types of Intellectual disability.
- Describe the tools, areas of assessment and prepare and apply intervention strategies for independent living.
- Explain the characteristics and types of Autism spectrum Disorder.
- Describe the tools, areas of assessment and apply intervention strategies.

**Module 1: Overview of Neurodevelopmental disabilities**

1.1 Neurodevelopmental disabilities: concept

1.2 Types and characteristics

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1.3 Prevalence and incidence
1.4 Causes
1.5 Educational implications

Module 2: Learning Disability: Nature, needs and intervention
2.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
2.2 Tools and Areas of assessment
2.3 Strategies for reading, writing and maths
2.4 Curricular adaptation, IEP, Further Education,
2.5 Transition Education, life long education

Module 3: Intellectual Disability: Nature, needs and intervention
3.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
3.2 Tools and Areas of assessment
3.3 Strategies for functional academics and social skills
3.4 Assistive devices, Adaptations, Individualized Education Plan, Person centered plan,
Life skill education
3.5 Vocational training and independent living

Module 4: Autism Spectrum Disorder: Nature, needs and intervention
4.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
4.2 Tools and Areas of assessment
4.3 Instructional Approaches
4.4 Teaching Methods
4.5 Vocational training and career opportunities

Module 5: Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder: Nature, needs and intervention
1.1 Definition, types and characteristics
1.2 Tools and areas of assessment
1.3 Environmental adaptations
1.4 Instructional methods
1.5 Behaviour management methods

Hands on experience for notional hours (any two). 30 hrs 10 marks
1. Develop an Assessment tool for a child with learning disability in the given area
2. Prepare a transition plan from school to college for an LD Child
3. Read a life skill curriculum and reflect upon it

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5. Prepare one teacher made test for functional assessment of a given child with ID/Autism
6. Plan an educational program on the basis of an assessment report of a child with ID/Autism
7. Prepare a small checklist to suspect ADHD among children

Transactions: Conventional lecturing, PPTs, Visits, Observations, class discussions, Videos, reflecting upon learnt knowledge.

Suggested Readings:
- Bala, M.J: Methods of Teaching Exceptional Children, 2004
- Browning, R, E: Teaching Students with Behaviour and Serve Emotional Problems, Jampala, M, B: Methods of Teaching Exceptional Children, 2004
- Higgins J: Practical Ideas that Really work for students with Dyslexia and other reading Disorders, 2003
- Pierangelo, R. & Giuliani G.A. Transition services in Special Education, Allyn & Bacon, 2003
- Smith, D.D: Introduction to Special Education Teaching in an Age of opportunity, Allyn & Bacon, 2003
- Strichart, S., S: Teaching Study Strategies to Students with Learning Disabilities, Allyn & Bacon, Boston 1993
- Swady, E.R: Diagnosis & Correction of Reading, Difficulties, Allyn & Bacon Boston 1989
- Taylor, B: Reading Difficulties: Instruction and Assessment, Random House, New York, 1988

B.9 INTRODUCTION TO LOCOMOTOR AND MULTIPLE DISABILITIES

Course Code: B 9
Contact Hours: 60
Credits: 03
Notional Hours: 30

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Marks: 75

Introduction

The course aims to develop understanding about planning effective educational programme and functional activities for students with locomotor and multiple disabilities. This course intends to develop required skills in teacher trainee to identify the children with locomotor and multiple disabilities and also plan an effective programme education as well as for creating awareness on these conditions. Teacher is also expected to plan an effective therapeutic programme and also refer for medical intervention whenever if necessary.

Objectives

After completing the course the student-teachers will be able to

- Identify the persons with Locomotor disabilities such as Cerebral Palsy, Amputees, Polio, Leprosy cured, Muscular dystrophies, Neural and spinal defects and Multiple disabilities.
- Plan an effective programme for creating awareness about the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities.
- Plan an effective therapeutic and programme for the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities and to refer for medical intervention if necessary.
- Plan an effective educational programme and functional activities for the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities.

Module 1: Cerebral Palsy (CP)

1.1. CP: Nature, Types and Its Associated Conditions
1.2. Assessment of Functional Difficulties of CP including Abnormalities of Joints and Movements (Gaits)
1.3. Understanding Educational difficulties (perceptual, reading, writing, and mathematics)
1.4. Provision of Therapeutic Intervention and Referral of Children with CP
1.5. Implications of Functional Limitations of Children with CP in Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Seating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and School

Module 2: Amputees, Polio, Spinal Cord Injuries Spina-bifida and Muscular Dystrophy

2.1. Definition, Meaning and Classification
2.2. Assessment of Functional Difficulties
2.3. Understanding Educational difficulties (perceptual, reading, writing, and mathematics)
2.4. Provision of Therapeutic Intervention and Referral

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2.5. Implications of Functional Limitations for Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Seating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and School

Module 3: Multiple Disabilities and Other Disabling Conditions

3.1 Multiple Disabilities: Meaning and Classifications
3.2 Various Combinations of Multiple Disabilities and Associated Conditions Such as Epilepsy, Motor and Sensory Conditions
3.3 Other Disabling Conditions such as Leprosy Cured Students, Tuberous Sclerosis and Multiple Sclerosis
3.4 Understanding Educational difficulties (perceptual, reading, writing, and mathematics)
3.5 Implications of Functional Limitations for Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Seating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and School

Module 4: Facilitating Teaching-Learning in school and inclusion

4.1 Introduction to IEP and TLM for children with CP, Amputees, Polio, Spinal Cord Injuries, Spina-bifida and Muscular Dystrophy and Multiple Disabilities and Other Disabling Conditions
4.2 Assistive Technology to Facilitate Learning and Functional Activities For CP, Amputees, Polio, Spinal Cord Injuries, Spina-bifida and Muscular Dystrophy, Multiple Disabilities and Other Disabling Conditions
4.3 Government Concessions, schemes and facilities- educational, aids and appliances, transport
4.4 Universal Design for accessibility
4.5 Facilitating social and peer group relationships

Module 5: Introduction to Therapeutic Interventions to facilitate classroom environment

5.1 Physical and Functional Management of Lifting, carrying and transfer techniques
5.2 Safety procedures, Back care and Wheel chair skills
5.3 Problems & Management of hand function
5.4 Use of Orthotic aids for upper and lower limbs for accessibility
5.5 Alternative and Augmentative Communication in classroom

Hands on task for Notional Hours: (ANY TWO) 30 hrs 10 marks

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1. Identify a child with cerebral palsy or a child with Multiple Disabilities. Study his / her file, interact and observe. Report the child’s difficulties in activities of daily living and academic activities.

2. Carry out web search and list the tools, strategies and formats globally used to make life more and more barrier free for an adult with multiple disability.

3. Make a poster for classmates and peers for better inclusion of a child with CP in their school including a few Dos and Don’ts

Transactions: Conventional lecturing, PPTs, Visits, Observations, class discussions, Videos, reflecting upon learnt knowledge.

Essential Readings


**B 10 (A) GUIDANCE & COUNSELLING**

Course Code: B 10 (A)  
Contact Hours: 60  
Credits: 03  
Notional Hours: 30 hrs  
Marks: 75

Introduction

Guidance and counseling have been vital aspects of education. One of the purposes of education is to help an individual becoming useful member of society. This course has been designed with the fullest understanding of the important role you are going to play in schools and community as a whole. The course modules have been written to enable you to assist the young students with hearing impairment in schools to develop values and life orientations, to assist students in making appropriate and satisfying personal, vocational and educational choices; and to assist students acquire a positive image of self through self understanding the needs and problems

Objectives

After completing this course the student will be able to:

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• Apply the skills of guidance and counselling in classroom situations
• Describe the process of development of self-image and self-esteem
• Appreciate the types and issues of counselling and guidance in inclusive settings

Module 1: Introduction to Guidance
  1.1 Guidance: concept, aims and Functions
  1.2 Need for Guidance
  1.3 Principles of Guidance
  1.4 Areas of Guidance: Educational Guidance Vocational Guidance and Personal Guidance
  1.5 Role of teachers in guidance for students with disability

Module 2: Introduction to Counseling
  2.1 Counseling: Meaning, nature and characteristics of counseling
  2.2 Core conditions in counseling (special concerns in counseling)
  2.3 Types of counseling: Directive, non directive and eclectic counseling
  2.4 Skills and competencies of a counselor
  2.5 Professional ethics of a counselor

Module 3: Enhancing Self Image and Self Esteem
  3.1 Concept of Self as Human
  3.2 Understanding of Feelings and Changes
  3.3 Developing Mental Health and Coping Skills
  3.4 Personality Development,
  3.5 Role of Teacher in Developing Self-Esteem in Children

Module 4: Approaches and Services offered in guidance and counseling
  4.1 Approaches: child centered, supportive and family
  4.2 Services offered in guidance and counseling: placement Services
  4.3 Services offered in guidance and counseling: remedial service
  4.4 Services offered in guidance and counseling: Student information service
  4.5 Services offered in guidance and counseling: Follow-up service

Module 5: Guidance and Counseling in Inclusive Education
  5.1 Current status with Reference to Indian schools
  5.2 Role of a counsellor in mainstreaming and providing support to students with special needs
  5.3 Guidance/ counselling needs of families of children with special needs
  5.4 Group Guidance: Group Leadership Styles and Group Processes
  5.5 Challenges in Group Guidance
Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks

1. Report your reflections on 3 sessions of professional guidance
2. Hold simulation of a parent counselling session and submit your reflections
3. Interview a professionally active school counsellor and make a report on counselling needs of children with special needs

Transactions: Conventional lecturing, PPTs, Visits, Observations, class discussions, Videos, reflecting upon learnt knowledge.

Essential reading


Suggested Reading


B 10 (B) EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE, INTERVENTION AND EDUCATION

Course Code: B 10(B) Credits:03
Contact Hours: 60 Notional Hours: 30 Marks: 75

Introduction
The course is designed to provide the student-teachers with an insight into developmental milestones of typical children. This will enable the learners to understand deviations and

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strategies to address them in the critical phase of development. It will also help the learners understand the importance of transitions and its requirements.

Objectives

After undertaking the course the students will be able to:

- Explain the biological & sociological foundations of early childhood education
- Describe the developmental systems approach and role responsibilities of interdisciplinary teams for early education of children with disabilities
- Enumerate the inclusive early education pedagogical practices
- Understand the dynamics of early intervention

Module 1: The Early Years: An Overview

1.1 Facts about Early Childhood Learning & Development
1.2 Neural Plasticity
1.3 Critical Periods of Development of Motor, Auditory, Visual, Linguistic & Cognitive Skills
1.4 Sensitive Periods of Learning: Maria Montessori’s Framework, Windows of Opportunity & Learning Timelines of Development in Young Children
1.5 Integrating Theories of Development & Learning for Early Childhood Education activities

Module 2: Early Education of Children with Disabilities

2.1 Young Children at Risk & Child Tracking
2.2 Interdisciplinary Assessments & Intervention Plans
2.3 Developmental Systems Model for Early Intervention (Of Guralnick, 2001)
2.4 Curricular Activities for Development of Skills of: Imagination, Joy, Creativity, Symbolic Play, Linguistic, Emergent Literacy, Musical, Aesthetic, Scientific & Cultural Skills
2.5 Evidenced Based Practices for Early Intervention

Module 3: Inclusive Early Childhood Educational (ECE) Practices

3.1 Natural Environments, Service Delivery Models & Importance of Universal Designs of Learning (UDL).
3.3 Principles of Inclusive ECE Practices: Full Participation, Open Ended Activities, Collaborative Planning,
3.4 Collaborating with Parents, Family Education & Developing Individualised Family Service Plan (IFSP)
3.5 School Readiness & Transitions

Module 4: Early identification and intervention

4.1 Early identification and intervention: defining the three terms and setting criteria
4.2 Early Intervention: Need and Justification
4.3 Prerequisites for early intervention
4.4 Early identification and early intervention: managing the link
4.5 Managing early intervention-Multi disciplinary involvement

Module 5: Early Intervention: National and International scene

5.1 Outcomes of early intervention and factors affecting outcomes
5.2 Global benchmarks/global trends
5.3 Early intervention of HI - JCIH Reference
5.3 Early intervention services: Indian scenario
5.4 Early intervention and inclusive education
5.5 Early intervention: Micro level and macro level challenges in India

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs (10 Marks)

1. Developing a journal on developmental milestones & learning timelines of children from 0 to 8 years
2. Participation in workshop & develop five creative teaching-learning materials for children in inclusive early childhood education programs

Transactions: Conventional lecturing, PPTs, Visits, Observations, class discussions, Videos, reflecting upon learnt knowledge.

Essential Readings

Suggested Readings


B 10 (C) APPLIED BEHAVIOUR ANALYSIS

Course Code: B 10(C) Credits: 03
Contact Hours: 60 Notional Hours: 30
Objectives: at the completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Develop and understanding of the underlying principles and assumptions of applied behavioural analysis
- Use various measures of behavioural assessment
- Apply methods of ABA in teaching and learning environments
- Integrate techniques of ABA in teaching programs
- Select suitable strategies for managing challenging behaviours

Module 1 Introduction to Applied Behaviour Analysis

1.1 Principles of Behavioural Approach
1.2 ABA - Concept and definition
1.3 Assumptions of ABA – Classical and Operant Conditioning
1.4 Behaviour- definition and feature
1.5 Reinforcement & Punishment

Module 2 Methods of Behaviour Assessment

2.1 Antecedent, Behaviour & Consequence
2.2 Behaviour frequency and rate
2.3 Behaviour duration.
2.4 Behaviour latency
2.5 Inter-response time & percent of occurrence

Module 3 Methods of ABA

3.1 Identification of behavioural goals
3.2 Functional analysis of behaviour
3.3 Discrete Trial Teaching
   - Discriminative stimulus - characteristics
   - Response
   - Consequence - characteristics
   - Inter-trial interval
3.4 STAR (Setting Triggers Action Result) Model
3.5 Pivotal Response Training

Module 4 Techniques for Positive Behaviour Support

4.1 Types of positive reinforcement
   - Primary
   - Secondary
4.2 Schedules of reinforcement
- Continuous
  - Fixed ratio
  - Fixed interval
  - Variable ratio
  - Variable interval
- Fading

4.3 Negative reinforcement
- Escape
- Avoidance

4.4 Shaping and Chaining

4.5 Types of Prompt
- Physical
- Gestural
- Pointing
- Visual
- Positional
- Verbal

Module 5 Management of Challenging Behaviour

5.1 Differential reinforcers of behaviour
5.2 Extinction and Time out
5.3 Response cost and overcorrection
5.4 Maintenance
5.5 Generalization and fading

Hands on tasks for Notional Hours: (Any Two): 30 hours 10 marks

1. Conduct a functional analysis of behaviour of a given case and submit report
2. Develop and submit an ABA program for management of a challenging behaviour
3. Develop teaching material for Discrete Trial Teaching/Pivotal Response Training

Transactions
The course consists of several concepts from behavioural theories. The concepts should be explained through real life examples and selected case studies. Students should be encouraged to conduct systematic observations of behaviour and suggest suitable plan of action for dealing with behavioural deficits in children.

Essential Readings

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Suggested Readings


**B 10 (D) COMMUNITY BASED REHABILITATION**

Course Code: B 10(D)  
Credits: 03

Contact Hours: 60  
Notional Hours: 30

Marks: 75

**Objectives**

After completing this course the student will be able to:

- Explain the concept, principles and scope of community based rehabilitation
- Learn the strategies for promoting public participation in CBR
- Apply suitable methods for preparing persons with disability for rehabilitation within the community
- Provide need-based training to persons with disabilities
- Develop an understanding of the role of government and global agencies in CBR

**Module 1 Introduction to Community Based Rehabilitation (CBR)**

1.1 Concept and definition of CBR
1.2 Principles of CBR
1.3 Difference between CBR and institutional living
1.4 Socio-cultural and economic contexts of CBR
1.5 Scope and inclusion of CBR in government policies and programs

**Module 2 Preparing Community for CBR**
2.1 Awareness program - Types and methods
2.2 Advocacy - citizen and self
2.3 Focus group discussion
2.4 Family counselling and family support groups
2.5 Corporate social responsibility

Module 3 Preparing Persons with Disability for CBR
3.1 Early identification and intervention
3.2 Development of Person Centred Plan for education
3.3 Individual Transition Plan
3.4 Community related vocational training
3.5 Skill training for living within community

Module 4 CBR Strategies for Persons with Disabilities
4.1 Visual impairment
   - Orientation and mobility training
   - Braille
4.2 Hearing impairment
   - Training in sign language and system
4.3 Physical impairment and Cerebral Palsy
   - Training in use of assistive devices
   - Training in use of augmentative and alternative communication systems
4.4 Autism and intellectual disability
   - Training in functional and survival skills
4.5 Access to school and higher education

Module 5 Role of Government and International Agencies
5.1 Poverty alleviation and development programs
5.2 Disability related legislations & judicial activism
5.3 Disability related policies and schemes
5.4 United Nation's Conventions and Declarations
5.5 Review of global legislations

Hand in Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks

1. Visit an ongoing CBR program and write a report on its efficacy
2. Organize a community awareness program and submit a report
3. Prepare an outline of a CBR program for a given person with disability

Transactions

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Besides lecture method the topics in this course may be transacted through discussion on selected case studies, classroom seminar/debates.

Essential Readings
- Scheme of Assistance to Disabled for Purposes of Fitting of Aids/Appliances, Ministry of Social Welfare, Govt. of India, New Delhi.
- Scheme of Assistance to Organizations for Disabled Persons, Ministry of Social Welfare, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

B 10 (E) APPLICATION OF ICT IN CLASSROOM

Course Code: B 10 (E)                   Credit: 03
Contact Hours: 60                       Notional Hours 30
Marks: 75

Introduction

This course has dual purpose: firstly it aims to orient the teacher trainee to various applications of Information and Communication Technology in teaching learning process; and secondly it intends to orient the learners to understand the scope and application of ICT for students with disabilities. The course includes uses of all kinds of media and computer in order to give hands on experience of applying ICT in various learning environments as well to familiarize the student teacher with different modes of computer based learning.

Objectives

After completing the course the student teacher will be able to:

- Gauge the varying dimensions in respect of ICT and Applications in Special Education
- Delineate the special roles of ICT Applications
- Acquire Familiarity with Different Modes of Computer-Based Learning

Module 1: Information Communication Technology (ICT) and Special Education
1.1. Meaning and Scope of ICT
1.2. Role of ICT in 'Construction of Knowledge';
1.3. Possible Uses of Audio-Visual Media and Computers (Radio, Television, Computers)
1.4. Integrating ICT in Special Education With Reference To Articles 4 and 9 of UNCRPD and Goal 3 of Incheon Strategy
1.5. Three As of ICT Application—Access, Availability, Affordability

Module 2: Using Media and Computers
2.1. Media: Radio and Audio Media- Script Writing, Storytelling, Songs, Etc.,
2.2. Television and Video in Education,
2.3. Impression of Newspaper in Education
2.4. Computers: Functional Knowledge of Operating Computers—On/Off, Word Processing, Use of Power Point, Excel,
2.5. ICT Applications For Access To Print

Module 3. Computer as a Learning Tool
3.1 Effective Browsing of the Internet for Discerning and Selecting Relevant Information
3.2 Survey of Educational Sites and Downloading Relevant Material;
3.3 Cross Collating Knowledge from Varied Sources,
3.4. Computer-Aided Learning: Application of Multimedia in Teaching and Learning, Programmed Instruction; Computer-Assisted Instruction; Web based learning, Interactive Learning & i-learning; virtual classrooms
3.5. E-Classroom: Concept, Organizing E-Classroom and Required Adaptations for Students with Disabilities; & mobile learning and mobile learning apps.

Module 4: Visualising Technology-Supported Learning Situations
4.1 Preparation of Learning Schemes and Planning Interactive Use of Audio-Visual Programme
4.2 Developing PPT for Classroom Use; skype and ISL, using software for ‘captioning’
4.3 Using of Available Software or CDs
4.4 Using LCD Projection for Subject Learning Interactions;
4.5. Generating Subject-Related Demonstrations Using Computer Software and Enabling Students to Plan and Execute Projects;

Module 5: Interactive use of ICT
5.1 Participation in Social Groups on Internet,
5.2 Creation of ‘Blogs’,
5.3 Organizing Teleconferencing and Video-Conferencing;
5.4 Identifying and Applying Software for Managing Disability Specific Problems.

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5.5 Overview of WCAG (Web Content Access Guidelines)

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks

1. Develop a script on any topic of your choice. Conduct an interview with an expert on the selected topic to prepare an audio or video program of 15 minutes duration.

2. Prepare a PPT by inserting photos and videos on a topic of your choice.

3. Create your email account as well as design a blog.

Transactions: Conventional lecturing, PPTs, Visits, Observations, class discussions, Videos, reflecting upon learnt knowledge.

Essential Readings


Suggested Readings


B 10 (F) GENDER AND DISABILITY

Course Code: B 10(F)  
Contact Hours: 60  
Credits: 03  
Marks: 75  
Notional Hours: 30

Objectives: After completion of this course the student will be able to

- Develop an understanding of human rights based approach in context of disability
- Explain the impact of gender on disability
- Describe the personal and demographic perspectives of gender and disability
- Analyse the issues related to disabled women and girl children
- Describe the role of advocacy and legislation in creating gender equity

Module 1: Human Right-based Approach & Disability

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1.1 Human Rights-based approach
   - Concept and history
1.2 Principles of HRbA
   - Equality and non-discrimination
   - Universality & Inalienability
   - Participation and inclusion
   - Accountability and rule of law
1.3 Elements of Human Rights System
   - Legal framework
   - Institutions
   - Development policies & programs
   - Public awareness
   - Civil society
1.4 Advantage of HRbA
1.5 HRbA and Disability
   - Empowerment
   - Enforceability
   - Indivisibility
   - Participation

Module 2: Gender and Disability
2.1 Sex & Gender
   - Concept & difference
2.2 Disability & impairment
   - Concept & difference
2.3 Gendered experience of disability
   - Public domain
   - Private and familial domain
2.4 Gender and disability mainstreaming
2.5 Gendered patterns in relation to disability
   - Developed countries
   - Developing countries

Module 3: Gender and Disability Analysis
3.1 Gender analysis
3.2 Disability analysis
3.3 Sex-disaggregated data
3.4 Psyche and gender
3.5 Normalization and social role valorisation

Module 4: Women and Girl Child with Disability
4.1 Inclusive equality
   - Equal access to family life
   - Equal access to education
   - Equal access to political participation
4.2 Factors contributing to disability
- Gender-based violence
- Traditional practices

4.3 Sexual and reproductive health
4.4 Standard of living and social protection
4.5 Work and employment

Module 5: Advocacy and Legal Framework
5.1 Women's; movement
5.2 Disability rights movement
5.3 International initiatives
  - CEDAW
  - CRC
  - UNCRPD
5.4 Constitutional provisions & schemes for disability
5.5 Gender critique of government schemes

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks

1. Study the case of a given woman with disability and submit a report
2. Review selected paper/s authored by women with disability
3. Prepare community awareness material for gender equity and disability rights

Transaction:
This course has been designed to provide the student teachers a socio-cultural perspective to
disability. It aims to promote awareness about the space for disability equity and rehabilitation
within the human rights system. As such the transaction of the course topics should be done
through focus group discussions, and issue-based classroom interactions in addition to lectures
and seminars.

Essential Readings
  Oxfam, UK.
• Samuels, E. (2014). Fantasies of Identification: Disability, Gender, Race. NYU Press, USA.

Suggested Readings
B 10 (G) BRAILLE AND ASSISTIVE DEVICES

Course Code: B 10(G)  
Contact Hours: 60  
Credits: 03  
Notional Hours: 30  
Marks: 75

Introduction

Braille, the embossed system of reading and writing for the blind along with its inventor, Louis Braille (1809-1852), has opened a wide range of avenues and opportunities for effective mainstreming and empowerment for persons with visual impairment. In addition, a plethora of devices are now available which help the visually impaired to access meaningful education in all school-subjects as also skills of independent living and economic activities.

This course familiarizes the learners with the importance and operational aspects of Braille, which has stood the test of time and competition for the last about 185 years. It also introduces them to basic devices used for teaching blind and low vision children.

It is hoped that through the study of the course, the learners will be motivated to know more about these and various other devices and technologies and be in a position to help children with visual impairment/their parents to procure the needed devices with ease and speed.

Objectives

After completing the course the learners will be able to:

- Acquire basic information about Braille, its relevance and some important functional aspects;
- Get basic information on types and significance of different Braille devices;
- Get acquainted with the types and significance of basic devices relating to Mathematics, Science, Geography and Low Vision as also on sources of their availability.

Unit 1: Braille

1.1 Louis Braille and the Evolution of Braille
1.2 Continuing Relevance of Braille vis-a-vis Audio Material;
1.3 Braille Signs, Contractions and Abbreviations--English Braille;

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1.4 Braille Signs and Symbols—Hindi/Regional Language;
1.5 Braille Reading and Writing Processes.

Unit 2: Braille Devices — Types, Description, Relevance

2.1 Slate and Stylus
2.2 Braille Writer
2.3 Electronic Devices—Notetakers and Refreshable Braille Displays
2.4 Braille Embossers
2.5 Braille Translation Software

Unit 3: Other Devices — Types, Description, Relevance

3.1 Mathematical Devices: Taylor Frame and Types, Abacus, Geometry Kit, Algebra Types
3.2 Geography: Maps--Relief, Embossed, Models
3.3 Science Material
3.4 Low Vision Aids--Optical, Non-Optical, Vision Training Material
3.5 Schemes and Sources of Availability

Hands on tasks for Notional Hours: (Any Two): 30 hours 10 marks

1. Observe at least five devices in use in at least five school periods.
2. Draw up an item-wise price list of at least ten devices from different sources.
3. prepare a presentation – Oral/Powerpoint – on the relevance of Braille for children with visual impairment
4. Prepare a report on the availability and use of Mathematical devices (at least two) in one special school and on inclusive school
5. Make a report on the application of at least two non-optical devices for children with low vision.

Transactions :Conventional lecturing, Demonstrations , PPTs, Visits, Observations, class discussions, Videos, reflecting upon learnt knowledge.

Essential Readings:


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Suggested Readings:


**B 11 (A) ORIENTATION AND MOBILITY**

Course Code: B 11 (A)  
Contact Hours: 60  
Credits: 03  
Notional Hours: 30  
Marks: 75

**Introduction**

Movement with independence in the environment has been stated to be one of the major challenges of vision loss. In order to facilitate their meaningful empowerment, therefore, it is necessary to provide students with visual impairment skills and techniques which enable them to cope with these challenges. Developments, especially during and after World War II, have led to the emergence of a large variety of such strategies, skills and technologies, which are covered under the discipline titled Orientation and Mobility.

So, the present course carrying the same title introduces the learners to various crucial aspects of this vital subject. It is hoped that through the study of the course, the learners would be in a better position to understand the implications of vision loss with reference to independent movement. It would also enable them to get insights into basic skills and components essential for meaningful orientation and easy and graceful movement for the visually impaired.

**Objectives**

After completing the course the learners will be able to:

- Describe the nature and scope of O&M as also the O&M related responsibilities of the special teacher.
- Acquire basic knowledge of human guide techniques.
- Describe pre-cane and cane travel skills and devices.

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• Get acquainted with the importance and skills of training in independent living for the visually impaired.

Module 1: Introduction to Orientation and Mobility
1.1 Orientation and Mobility --Definition, Importance and Scope
1.2 Basic Terminologies Associated with O&M: Trailing, Landmarks, Chucs, Cucs, Shoreline, Squaring Off, Clockwise Direction, Sound Masking, Sound Shadow
1.3 Roles of Other Senses in O&M Training
1.4 Special Responsibilities of Special Teacher/ Educator with reference to O&M Training
1.5 Blindfold--Rationale and Uses for the Teacher

Module 2: Human/Sighted Guide Technique
2.1 Grip
2.2 Stance
2.3 Hand Position
2.4 Speed Control
2.5 Negotiating: Narrow Spaces, Seating Arrangements, Staircases, Muddy paths

Module 3: Pre-Cane Skills
3.1 Upper and Lower Body protection
3.2 Room Familiarization
3.3 Using Oral Description for Orientation
3.4 Search Patterns
3.5 Building Map reading Skills

Module 4: Cane Travel Techniques and Devices
4.1 Canes--Types, Parts, Six Considerations
4.2 Cane Travel Techniques: Touch Technique, Touch and Drag Technique, Diagonal Cane Technique
4.3 Use of Public Transport
4.4 Asking for Help: When and How
4.5 Electronic Devices, Tactile and Auditory Maps -- Description and Uses

Module 5: Training In Independent Living Skills
5.1 Self Care, Gait and Posture
5.2 Personal Grooming
5.3 Eating Skills and Etiquette
5.4 Identification of Coins and Currency Notes
5.5 Basics of Signature Writing
Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks

1. Act as a sighted guide in different situations/settings.
2. Prepare a list of canes and other devices available with various sources along with prices.
3. Undergo an experience of moving under a blindfold for a few minutes and describe the experience in 200 words.
4. Make a short PowerPoint/oral presentation was about 5 minutes were on the importance of O&M for the visually impaired.
5. Draw up a list of important clues/cues/landmarks which the visually impaired student can use in the school.

Transactions: Conventional lecturing, PPTs, Visits, Observations, Demonstrations, class discussions, Videos, reflecting upon learnt knowledge.

Essential Readings:


Suggested Readings:

- Dodds, Allan (1986). Mobility Training for Visually Handicapped People. London: Croom Helm
B 11 (B) COMMUNICATION OPTIONS: ORALISM

Course Code: B 11(B)          Credits: 03
Contact Hours: 60            Notional Hours: 30
Marks: 75

Introduction

Communication, language and speech have always been at the centre stage when education of children with deafness is being discussed. Without going into much of judgemental discussions in the direction of 'either – or' options to be the 'best', this syllabus intends to expose the student teachers to all the dominant options. However, over and above the said exposure offered through compulsory courses, this optional course offers the student teachers an additional opportunity to sharpen the skills in one of the categories of options. This is expected to emphasize use of appropriate options rather than advocating one among the many. Moreover, learning this optional course is also expected to provide wider career choices for the student teachers.

Objectives

After learning this course the students will be able to:

- Discuss the Aural Oral Options with reference to persons with hearing impairment in the context of India
- Discuss the relevant issues like literacy, inclusion and training with reference to Oralism/Oral Rehabilitation
- Exhibit beginner level hands on skills in using these options
- Motivate self to learn and practice more skills leading to linguistic adequacy and fluency to be used while developing spoken language in children with hearing losses.

Module 1: Understanding Hearing Loss in Real Life Context

1.1 Basic Awareness on Paradigms of D/Deafness (Medical And Social)
1.2 Basic Awareness on Deafness and Communicative Access: Challenges and Concerns
1.3 Basic Awareness on Autonomy, Inclusion and Identity With Reference to Oral Options
1.4 Oral / Aural Verbal Options and Realistic Expectations of Family and Teachers
1.5 Importance of Neural Plasticity and Early Listening Opportunities

Module 2: Advance Understanding of Oral Options
2.1 Difference Between Uni Sensory and Multi Sensory Approach in Oralism
2.2 Oracy To Literacy: Why And How
2.3 Speech Reading: Need, Role And Strategies in All Communication Options
2.4 Training And Guidance on Aural Oral Practices for Families And Tuning Home Environment: Current Scenario, Importance And Strategies
2.5 Tuning Mainstream Schools/Classrooms For Aural Oral Communication: Do’s And Don’ts

Module 3: Skill Development Required for Oralism

3.1 Practicing Interpreting Audiograms and Exposure to Goal Setting In Listening Skills
3.2 Practicing Motherese (Addressing /Talking To Young Children) and Age Appropriate Discourse with Children Using Appropriate Language, Turn Taking and Eye Contact
3.3 Practicing Fluency Skills in Verbal Communication: Spontaneous Conversations, Narrations and Loud Reading
3.4 Practicing Skills in Story Telling /Narrations/Jokes/ Poems / Nursery Rhymes
3.5 Ongoing Monitoring and Assessing Auditory Functioning and Speech Development: Reading Model Formats Used For The Purpose (Checklists, Recordings, Developmental Scales)

Module 4: Skill Development Auditory Verbal (AV) Approach

4.1 AV Approach: Meaning, Misconcepts and Justification
4.2 Stages of Auditory Hierarchy
4.3 Understanding Listening Strategies, Techniques of AV Approach and Their Relation to Listening Environment
4.4 Reading Model Plans and Observing a Few Weekly Individual Sessions
4.5 Developing Instructional Material For AVT Sessions Linking Listening, Language And Cognition

Module 5: Implementing Oralism and AV Approach in Indian Special Schools & Summing up

5.1 Use Of Oralism and AV Approach in Indian Special Schools: Current Scenario
5.2 Oralism / AV Approach: Prerequisites for Special Schools
5.3 Strategies of Implementation Oral Communication Policy and Fulfiling Prerequisites
5.4 Resource Mobilization For Listening Devices: (ADIP, Organized Charity, CSR, Fund Raising Events, Web Based Fund Raising)
5.5 Reflections On The Course: From Theory to Practice to Initiating Change

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks

1. Watching Videos Of Individual Sessions And Classroom Teaching
2. Role Play And Dramatization

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3. Developing Learning Material For Facilitating Connectivity Among Listening, Language And Cognition
4. Recording Self Narrated Stories / Poems And Writing Reflections Upon it
5. Interacting With Non Disabled Children For Practicing Expansion Of Ideas

Transactions

Curricular transactions of this course must involve skill based approach. This course being placed in the 4th semester, the students are expected to have adequate exposure of special school system, aural activities therein and the school environment. Lecturers of this course are expected to use those experiences while teaching theory component of this course. The transaction strategies however, must focus on skill development of aural oral techniques through observations (live or recorded) and reflecting upon it. Mock parent child conversations, demonstrations and practicing tuning speech and language to suit needs of CWHI etc are expected to support the understanding of student teachers. Unconventional ASK strategy of working first on Attitude, then on Skills and lastly backing it up with Knowledge or theory is expected to work better. Application in diverse situation and professional conviction needed for aural option can be focussed at the time of evaluations.

Essential Readings

- Dhvari (English) Balvidyalaya Publication: Chennai

Suggested Reading

• Directory of Rehabilitation Resources for Persons With Hearing Impairment In India. (2000) Ajniwh Publication, Mumbai
• Dhvani (Marathi) Balvivalaya – Csym Publication
• Play It By Ear, John Tracy Clinic Publication: La
• Resource Book on Hearing Impairment. Ajniwh Publication
• Unpublished Dissertations And Thesis On Profiling Communication Options In Special Schools In India

B 11 (C) COMMUNICATION OPTIONS: MANUAL OPTIONS

Course Code: B 11(C) Credits: 03
Contact Hours: 60 Notional Hours 30
Marks: 75

Introduction
Communication, language and speech have always been at the centre stage when education of children with deafness is being discussed. Without going into much of judgemental discussions in the direction of 'either - or' options to be the 'best', this syllabus intends to expose the student teachers to all the dominant options. However, over and above the said exposure offered through compulsory courses, this optional course offers the student teachers an additional opportunity to sharpen the skills in one of the categories of options. This is expected to emphasize use of appropriate options rather than advocating one among the many. Moreover, learning this optional course is also expected to provide wider Career Choices for the Student Teachers.

Objectives
After learning this course the students will be able to:

• Discuss the two manual options with reference to Indian special schools

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• Discuss the relevant issues like literacy, inclusion and training with reference to manual options
• Describe manual options in the light of issues like language, culture and identify
• Exhibit beginner level hands on skills in using manual options
• Motivate self to learn and practice more skills leading to linguistic adequacy and fluency

Module 1: Understanding Deafness in Real Life Context
1.1 Basic Awareness of Paradigms of D/Deafness (Medical and Social)
1.2 Basic Awareness of Deafness and Communicative Challenges / Concerns
1.3 Basic Awareness on Deafness with Reference to Culture, Language, Identity, Minority Status, Deaf Gain, Literacy and Inclusion
1.4 Basic Awareness of Difference between ISL and ISS: Myths and Facts
1.5 Importance of Neural Plasticity and Early Language Opportunities

Module 2: Advance Understanding of Manual Options and Indian Scenario
2.1 Use of Signcom and Educational Bilingualism an Indian Schools: Current Scenario
2.2 Challenges, Prerequisites and Fulfilling Prerequisites
2.3 Monitoring and Measuring Development of ISL/ISS in Students: Receptive And Expressive Mode
2.4 Training and Guidance for Families and Tuning Home Environment: Current Scenario Strategies
2.5 Tuning Mainstream Schools/Classrooms For Students Using Manual Communication: Do’s And Don’ts

Module 3: ISL Skill Development: Middle Order Receptive and Expressive Skills
3.1 Practicing ‘Motherese’ (Tuning Language to Suit Young Children) and Age Appropriate Discourse with Children with Appropriate Language, Turn Taking and Eye Contact
3.2 Practicing Natural Signing in Short Common Conversations
3.3 Practicing Natural Signing in Stories/Poems/Narrations/Jokes
3.4 Practicing Natural Signing in Discussing Emotions, Expansion of Ideas and Current Affairs
3.5 Practicing Group Dynamics

Module 4: ISL Skill Development: Towards Higher Order Receptive and Expressive Skills
4.1 Learning to Express Gender, Number, Person, Tense, Aspect
4.2 Practicing Sentence Types: Affirmative, Interjections, Imperative and Interrogative and Negativization
4.3 Practicing Sentence Types: Simple, Complex, Compound
4.4 Observing Using ISL in Classrooms – Social Science
4.5 Observing Using ISL in Classrooms – Science / Mathematics

Module 5: ISS Skill Development and Course Conclusions
5.1 Practicing Markers (Local Language)
5.2 Practicing Syntax in Conversations and Discussions
5.3 Observing Using ISS in Classrooms for School Subjects
5.4 Resource Mobilization for Skill Development Training: (Organized Charity Sources, CSR, Fund Raising Events, Web Based Fund Raising)
5.5 Reflections on the Course: From Theory to Practice to Initiating Change

**Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks**

2. Role Play and Dramatization in ISL. Marks assigned to performance.
3. Developing Learning Material for Facilitating Connectivity Among Signing, Language and Cognition
4. Recording and submitting Self Narrated Stories / Poems.
5. Interacting with Deaf for Practicing Expansion of Ideas

**Transactions:**

As the course title suggests, this course is expected to be completely an action/practice oriented experience. Lecturers are expected to touch upon basic theory in a rather summarised manner working basically towards skill development and professional conviction needed to apply manual option. Curricular transactions here must involve interactions with adults / adolescents with Deafness and their siblings. The optional course is an extension of the compulsory practical units learnt during the third semester. Brushing up earlier learnt skills and practicing them more in real life situations is therefore recommended. Extensive use of web based material on sign language is also suggested. Modern and communicative approach (as against close door structural approach) typically used for foreign language learning is to be used. Unconventional ASK strategy of working first on Attitude, then on Skills and lastly backing it up with Knowledge or theory is expected to work better. Application in diverse situation; importance to fluency and confidence rather than correctness and non purist approach to evaluation is recommended so that the student teachers become independent users of ISL.

**Essential Readings**

- *Communication Options and Students with Deafness.* (2010). Rehabilitation Council Of India Publication
- *ISS Learning Material and Dictionaries*
- *Teaching Learning Isl Mat* Developed at Ayjnh, Mumbai, SRKV Coimbatore and d NISH, Trivandrum

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Suggested Readings

- Bhasha Plsi Vol 38 Indian Sign Language(5). Editors: Taretoy Bhattacharya Nisha Grover, Surinder Pk Randhawa, Orient Blackswan
- Delhi. New Delhi: All India Federation Of The Deaf, 1981.
- Directory Of Rehabilitation Resources For Persons With Hearing Impairment In India. (2000) Aayninh Publication
- Unpublished Dissertation And Thesis On Signing, Structure Of ISL And Its Impact On Education
- Unpublished Dissertations And Thesis On Profiling Communication Options In Special Schools In India
B 11 (D) AUGMENTATIVE AND ALTERNATIVE COMMUNICATION
Course Code: B 11(D) Credits: 03
Contact Hours: 60 Notional Hours: 30
Marks: 75

Objectives
After learning this course the student-teachers will be equipped with a basic knowledge of:
- AAC,
- AAC systems,
- AAC Assessment,
- programme planning and strategies

Unit 1: Organizational framework for Communication:
1.1 Normal development of speech, language and communication
1.2 Factors that influence communication, speech and language in relation to each other
1.3 Levels of communication in children
1.3.1 Functional (Emergent)
1.3.2 Situational (Context Dependent)
1.3.3 iii. Independent (Creative)

Unit 2: Basic principles of AAC interventions:
2.1 Child - Child capacity
2.2 Child capacity and context
2.3 Working towards symbolic expression
2.4 Communication skills and
2.5 Functions

Unit 3: Areas of AAC Assessment:
3.1 Sensory areas
3.2 Cognition, communication and language
3.3 Posture and positioning. Motor planning and control
3.4 Scanning
3.5 Environment, Interaction & Symbols

Unit 4: Context of Communication:
4.1 Partner/skills, user skills and environment
4.2 Competency development - types of competencies and its development
4.2.1 Linguistic competence
4.2.2 Operational Competence
4.2.3 Social competence
4.2.4 Strategic competence

Unit 5: Introduction to communication tools and Access Mode:
5.1 Types of AAC devices and systems

5.1.1 No Technology
5.1.2 Low Technology
5.1.3 High Technology
5.2 Access to communication charts - hand, finger, eye point
5.3 Access to devices:
5.3.1 Switches - hand switch, blow switch, infrared devices etc
5.3.2 Software - scan mode combined with a switch
5.4 Selection of AAC
5.4.1 Child competency and environment
5.4.2 Design, Access, Motor, Devices
5.5 Challenges in the development of AAC and Literacy
5.5.1 Grammar, spelling
5.5.2 Building Vocabulary: and richness of language
5.5.3 Motor expression

Hands on tasks for Notional Hours: (Any Two): 30 hours 10 marks

1. Learn an AAC system and exhibit performance
2. Make a poster on AAC
3. Websearch AAC options and report

Transactions: Conventional lecturing, PPTs, Visits, Observations, class discussions, Videos, reflecting upon learnt knowledge.

Suggested Reading:
- David R. Beukelman, D.R., & Mirenda, P. (2013). *Augmentative and Alternative*

- Warrick, A., & Kaul, S. (1997). Their manner of speaking: augmentative communication for children and young adults with severe speech disorders, Indian Institute of Cerebral Palsy, Kolkata
- Communication, compiler: T.N. Southgate, BA, Ormerod School, Oxford, Editor G.M. Cochran MA, FRCP, Equipment for Disabled People, Mary Mariborough Lodge, Nuffield Orthopaedic Centre, Oxford OX3 7 LD


B 11 (E) MANAGEMENT OF LEARNING DISABILITY

Course Code: B 11(E)  
Credits: 03  
Contact Hours: 60  
Notional hours: 30  
Marks: 75

Objectives

After completing the course the learners will be able to:

- Explain the concept, causes and characteristics of learning disabilities.
- Discuss different types of learning disabilities and its associated conditions.
- Develop teacher made assessment test in curricular areas.
- Plan appropriate teaching strategies as per the specific needs of children with learning disability.

Module 1: Learning Disabilities: Types

1.1 Verbal learning disabilities: Dyslexia, Dysgraphia, Dyscalculia.
1.2 Nonverbal learning disabilities
1.3 Language Disorders
1.4 Associated Conditions: ADHD & ADD
1.5 Emotional & Behavioral problems.
Module 2: Assessment of basic curricular skills

2.1 Assessment of Readiness skills
2.2 Assessment of Reading, Writing and Math skills
2.3 Teacher made test
2.4 Standardized Tests: Need, Types & Purpose
2.5 Interpretation of Test report

Module 3: Intervention strategies in Basic Skills of Learning

3.1 Language skills
3.2 Reading
3.3 Writing
3.4 Maths Skills
3.5 Study skills

Module 4: Inclusion of children with LD

4.1 Curriculum Adaptation
4.2 Differentiated Curriculum
4.3 Transition Planning
4.4 Vocational Education and Higher Education
4.5 Collaborative efforts: Teachers, Peers, family

Module 5: Trends, needs and issues

5.1 Provisions for children with LD at school (across boards) and college level in India
5.2 Open schooling and home schooling
5.3 Community partnership
5.4 Advocacy
5.5 Use of technology

Hands on experience for notional hours (any two) 30 hrs 10 marks

1. Study a checklist for screening LD. Administer it for 5 cases and report reflections.
2. Develop teacher made assessment test in any one curricular area for a given child.
3. Plan appropriate teaching strategies as per the specific needs of a given child with learning disability.
4. Conduct a seminar on trends and issues in the field of LD
5. Make a poster for mainstream teachers on dealing with students with LD

Transactions: Conventional lecturing, PPTs, Visits, Observations, class discussions, Videos, reflecting upon learnt knowledge.
Essential readings

- Langone, J: Teaching Students with Mild & Moderate Learning problems, Allyn & Bacon, Boston 1990

Suggested Readings:

- Reid, K: Teaching the Learning Disabled, Allyn and Bacon, Baston, 1988
- Strichart, S., S: Teaching Study Strategies to Students with Learning Disabilities, Allyn & Bacon, Boston 1993
- Strichart, S., S: Diagnosis & Correction of Reading, Difficulties, Allyn & Bacon Boston 1989
- Taylor, B: Reading Difficulties: Instruction and Assessment, Random House, New York, 1988

B 11 (F) VOCATIONAL TRAINING, TRANSITION & JOB PLACEMENT

Course Code: B 11(F)  
Contact Hours: 60  
Credits: 03  
Notional Hours: 30  
Marks: 75

Objectives

After learning this content the trainees are expected to

- Develop an understanding of vocational education & its relevance for PWD’s.
- Carry out vocational assessment and make vocational training plan

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- Plan for transition from School to job.
- Identify various avenues for job placement.
- Facilitate PWD's in making choice of vocational trades.
- Acquire the concept of independent living and empowerment.

Unit 1: Fundamentals & Assessment of Vocational rehabilitation

1.1. Definition, meaning and scope of Vocational Education.
1.2. Legislations, policies, agencies, schemes, concessions & benefits for PWD's with respect to employment.
1.3. Approaches and models of Vocational training
1.4. Assessment, Evaluation of Generic skills & specific job skills using various tools.
1.5. Approaches & Principles of vocational assessment.

Unit 2: Vocational Transition & Curriculum Planning

2.1. Concept, meaning, importance of Transition
2.2. Vocational transition models.
2.3. Transitional Planning at Pre vocational & post vocational level.
2.4. Development of Individualized Vocational Transitional Plan.
2.5. Development of Vocational Curriculum.

Unit 3: Process of Vocational Rehabilitation & Placement  

3.1. Types of Employment Settings.
3.3. Adaptaions, accommodation, Safety skills and First Aid.
3.4. Self Advocacy & Self Determination skill training
3.5. Equal opportunities and attitudes towards persons with disabilities

Hands on Experience for notional hours (ANY TWO)  

1. Developing curriculum on any vocational skill.
3. Visit to any vocation Institution.

Transactions: Conventional lecturing, PPTs, Visits, Observations, class discussions, Videos, reflecting upon learnt knowledge.

References:

C12 ASSESSMENT AND IDENTIFICATION OF HEARING LOSS AND NEEDS

Course Code: C 12
Contact Hours: 60
Credit: 03
Notional Hours 30
Marks: 75

Introduction

Hearing loss needs to be identified at the earliest in order to provide timely intervention to children with hearing impairment. This in turn would help them to develop adequate speech and language to function similar to typically developing children in school and beyond. The course is designed to provide inputs to learners about various assessment to be undertaken for identifying needs in order to plan the intervention program.

Objective:

After completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- Explain the need and techniques for early identification of hearing loss in children
- Acquire knowledge in the area of audiological assessment and its relevance in education
- To discuss communicative and language related needs with the understanding of its development and assessment

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• Understand the need for assessment of various processes involved in production of speech
• Describe and identify different components of educational assessment and analyse various educational needs of individuals with hearing impairment.

Module 1: Early Identification of hearing loss: Need & strategies
1.1 Need for early identification of hearing loss
1.2 Overview to behavioural and objective techniques in screening for hearing loss
1.3 Team members involved in hearing screening and their role
1.4 Use of checklists and behavioural observation in early identification of hearing loss by school teachers (congenital & acquired)
1.5 Referral of children based on signs and symptoms of hearing loss

Module 2: Audiological Assessment
2.1 Orientation: Sound, physical and psychological parameters/attributes, concept of dB HL vs dB SPL, auditory milestones in typical children (0-2 years)
2.2 Assessment & methods of assessment: Subjective & Objective tests. Orientation to these tests and their importance
2.3 Audiometer: Block diagram, parts & use; Types of audiometry [sound field (BOA, VRA) & close field]; role of special educators in conditioning for pure tone audiometry
2.4 Audiogram: Understanding of audiogram and its implication in assessing the educational needs of children with different types and degrees of hearing loss.
2.5 Concept of unaided, aided audiograms, Speech spectrum and its applications

Module 3: Assessment of Language & communication
3.1 Communication: Concepts and types (Linguistic versus Non Linguistic);
3.2 Receptive and Expressive Language: Concept, Types (verbal and manual) and Structure
3.3 Developmental milestones in typically growing children; Impact of deafness on communication and language with reference to clinical (type, degree, onset) and environmental (parental participation, access to language early intervention services) factors
3.4 Assessing communication and language: Developmental checklists, scales, standardized tools and assessing language samples using parameters of measurement (productivity, complexity, correctness and communicativeness)
3.5 Identification of needs related to communication and language

Module 4: Assessment of Speech
4.2 Respiratory and Phonation: Pre-requisites, process, types and need for assessment
4.2 Basics of Articulation and phonology (active and passive articulators; classification of vowels and consonants; assessment of articulation)
4.3 Suprasegmental aspects of speech and its assessment
4.4 Milestones of speech development in typically developing children
4.5 Speech Intelligibility: concept, factors & assessment

Module 5: Educational assessment and identification of needs

5.1 Educational assessment: Concept and scope
5.2 Factors affecting educational performance: individual, family & environment
5.3 Types of Assessment: Norm referenced & Criterion Referenced test; Comprehensive & Continuous assessment; Summative & Formative, Formal & Informal, conventional & alternate, Performance based & curriculum based
5.4 Tools & techniques of Educational Assessment: Observations, Interviews, Developmental scales, Standardized &Criterion based tests, Teacher Made Tests at different levels and classroom assessment techniques (Conventional & Modern).
5.5 Current trends and challenges in assessment: Independent, dual purpose & constructivist perspective & adaptations

Transaction
Lectures, Presentations, Project, subject seminar

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) (30 Hrs) 10 Marks

1. Compiling checklists (at least two) to identify hearing impairment in children
2. Using the audiograms of children (at least two), identify the audiological needs of each
3. Profiling the speech of children (at least two) by using a speech assessment kit
4. Record the interaction with the three year old typically developing child and write your brief reflections in terms of use of vocabulary and syntax
5. Study various tools used for educational assessment of children and submit your reflections.

Essential Readings

• Patel, R.N. (1985), Educational Evaluation, Himalaya publication, Bombay

Suggested Readings:
• Gregory, Knight, et al. (1998), Issues in Deaf Education. Cromwel Press

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• Boyic, J. and Fisher, S. (2007) educational testing (A competence based approach), BPS Blackwell publication, Singapore

C 13 CURRICULUM DESIGNING, ADAPTATION AND EVALUATION

Course Code: C 13                                      Credit: 03
Contact Hours: 60                                       Notional Hours 30
Marks: 75

Introduction:
The course intends to develop capacities of learners to design curriculum keeping in view the special needs of children with hearing impairment. Learners are expected to go beyond the 3Rs with broad understanding of 21st century learning. The learner would also develop requisite skills of developing literacy skills of reading and writing as well as appreciate need and decide suitable adaptation to be undertaken for curricular transactions.

Objectives:
After completing the course, the student shall be able to:

• Familiarize with concept of curriculum and explain the importance of designing it for children with hearing impairment in the context of 21st Century learning skills;
• Develop capacity of developing literacy skills of reading and writing in children with hearing impairment;
• Describe the need for curricular adaptation and decide suitable adaptation and undertake it;
• Appreciate the need for curricular evaluation and describe the tools and methods for evaluating it.

Module 1: Curriculum and Its’ Designing

1.1. Curriculum-Concept, Types and Models;
1.2. Approaches and Steps for Curriculum Designing;
1.3. Curricular Needs of children with hearing impairment in Scholastic Areas
1.4. Curricular Needs of children with hearing impairment in Non-scholastic Areas

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Module 2: Developing Literacy Skills: Reading
  2.1. Pre-requisites for Reading and Emergent Reading Skills;
  2.2. Assessment of Reading Skills at Different Levels;
  2.3. Approaches and strategies to Develop reading Skills and Independent Reading;
  2.4. Types and Models of Developing Reading Skills;
  2.5. Challenges and Remedial Strategies.

Module 3: Developing Literacy Skills: Writing
  3.1. Pre-requisites for Writing and Emergent Writing Skills;
  3.2. Assessment of Written Language at Different Levels;
  3.3. Components and Types of Writing;
  3.4. Steps and Strategies in Developing Writing;
  3.5. Challenges and Remedial Strategies.

Module 4: Curricular Adaptation
  4.1. Curricular Adaptation- Meaning and Principles;
  4.2. Need Assessment and Decision Making for Adaptation;
  4.3. Adapting Curriculum- Content, Teaching-Learning Material, and Instruction;
  4.4. Types of Adaptation and Process;
  4.5. Adaptation and Accommodations in Student’s Evaluation and Examinations.

Module 5: Curricular Evaluation
  5.1. Concept, Need for Curricular Evaluation;
  5.2. Factors Associated with Curricular Evaluation (Learner, Content, Instructor and Resources);
  5.3. Areas of Curricular Evaluation: Context, Input, Process and Product;
  5.4. Methods and Tools for Curricular Evaluation;
  5.5. Challenges in Curricular Evaluation

Transactions
Lectures, Presentations, Self-study and use of Online Education Resources, Project, Workshops/ Seminars

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks

- Study the syllabus, annual calendar and time table of any class in a school and write your brief reflections on how syllabus is converted into action plan.

- Go through any pre-school curriculum and write your reflections on how this differs from school curriculum in terms of structure, activities and evaluation.

- Take any two pages from either history or science text book from secondary section and adapt the content and presentations of the same for a child with hearing impairment.

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Essential Readings


Suggested Reading


C 14 EDUCATIONAL INTERVENTION AND TEACHING STRATEGIES

Course Code: C 14
Contact Hours: 60
Credit: 03
Notional Hours 30
Marks: 75

Introduction:

Early identification of hearing loss needs to be followed by a good quality intervention. This enables the children to develop adequate speech & language which in turn would facilitate school readiness. Teachers need to use specialised techniques for developing listening, speaking, communication and linguistic skills to children with hearing impairment for them to access knowledge.

Objectives:

After completion of this course, the student will be able to:

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• understand about programmes for early intervention of infants and children with HI
• Describe the need, stages and importance of auditory listening & Speech reading for facilitating development of spoken language of children with hearing impairment
• Explain various approaches to teaching, strategies for speech intervention
• Describe methods, techniques and options to facilitate language and communication
• Explain the concept, principles and practices, linkages and outcomes of educational intervention

Module 1 Need & strategies for early intervention of hearing loss

1.1 Parent-infant programmes for children with HI: Overview, need, requirements and plan of action.
1.2 Pre-school training programmes: Overview, need, requirements and plan of action.
1.3 Individual Speech-Language Therapy Programmes: Overview, need, requirements and plan of action.
1.4 Impact of early intervention on school outcomes
1.5 Intervention of late identified children with hearing impairment: Challenges & Strategies

Module 2 Auditory Learning (AVT & Auditory Training) & Speech Reading

2.1 Concept of ‘Auditory Listening’: Unisensory & Multisensory approaches
2.2 Auditory training: Importance, types (Individual & Group) and Stages
2.3 Auditory Verbal Therapy: Principle, importance and role of teacher
2.4 Auditory Training and AVT: Pre-requisites, challenges, similarities & differences
2.5 Speech Reading: Concept, importance, Pre-requisites, challenges and Role of teacher

Module 3 Speech Intervention strategies

3.1 Approaches to teaching speech: Auditory Global Approach; Multi-sensory Syllable unit approach; Ling’s Approach
3.2 Formulation of Lesson plan: Long term goals; Short term goals; Activities for teaching correct production of various vowels and consonants
3.3 Orientation to acoustics of speech
3.4 Strategies for production of speech: Modelling & Shaping through Auditory, Visual, Tactile modalities
3.5 Individual and Group speech teaching: Strengths and challenges

Module 4 Communication and Language teaching strategies

4.1 Methods of teaching language: Natural, Structural and Combined
4.2 Principles and Techniques of developing language
4.3 Communication Options: Compare and contrast
4.4 Communication Options: justification and challenges
4.5 Tuning the environment (Home & School) for facilitating language & Communication
Module 5 Educational intervention strategies

5.1 Educational Intervention: Concept, Need & Areas (curricular & co-curricular) & Types of educational intervention (group, individual, developmental, remedial)
5.2 Principles and practices in early educational intervention: Family centred, contextualised (natural & inclusive environment) & integrated (collaborative) support and services
5.3 Maxims, Methods of teaching & Lesson planning (group, individual, developmental, and remedial)
5.4 Partnership of various professionals & agencies in educational intervention
5.5 Child & Family Outcomes of Early Educational Intervention

Transaction
Understanding most of the concepts introduced through this course is essential for any classroom teacher. Hence, curriculum transactions may involve lectures with adequate explanations and examples with reference to Indian context. Class discussions must follow theoretical introductions so that the student teachers are able to link this knowledge with whatever observations and reflections they are making in schools. Suggested library readings prior to the lecture will help student teachers to get familiarized with the notions and appropriate terms. Evaluations must focus on understanding the concepts and processes reference to students with and without special needs.

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks

1. Observe any two activities in a Parent-infant programme / pre-school programme and write a report - 'what and why'.
2. Classify the vowels and consonants of your language into low, mid & high frequency and make word list for auditory training
3. Read and reflect upon five lesson plans for teaching speech to children with hearing impairment and submit your report.
4. Select a story and write for three levels (pre-school, third and seventh standard) using appropriate complexity of language (idea, vocabulary & syntax)
5. Read and reflect upon five lesson plans for teaching curricular subjects to children with hearing impairment. Record your reflections.

Essential Readings


• Moores, Donald, F (1997), Educating the deaf, Houghton Mifflin Company


Suggested Reading

Introduction:
Technology plays a vital role in development including teaching learning process. It is especially beneficial to children with hearing impairment to access information through different modalities which otherwise would have been inaccessible to them. Use of technology eases out the process of learning and makes it easier, enjoyable and meaningful. The said course is designed to provide the learners with knowledge of technology so that the same could be used effectively for children with hearing impairment.

Objectives:
After completion of this course, the student will be able to:
- Enumerate various listening devices and describe ways of effective usage and maintenance
- Create awareness and basic exposure to state-of-the-art technology for management of various aspects of speech
- Narrate the range of technological applications that can be used for facilitating communication and language
- Explain the present and future technologies facilitating the education of children with hearing impairment
- Identify different resources (financial & human) to obtain technology

Module 1: Listening devices and classroom acoustics
1.1. Listening devices: Types (Individual & Group), functioning of Hearing aids, classification of hearing aids based on style (body level, ear level), technology (analog, programmable, digital), Ling’s six sound test and other outcome measures
1.2. Ear moulds: Types, importance, care & maintenance
1.3. Classroom amplification devices: Individual, Speech Trainer & group, Hard wire, loop induction, infra-red & FM systems, their importance in educational management
1.4. Cochlear Implant, middle ear implant, BAHA & Auditory Brainstem implant: Candidacy, components, functioning & importance with special reference to ADIP 2014 scheme
1.5. Comparison between individual hearing aids, group hearing aids & cochlear implant and their care & maintenance

Module 2: Technology for management for speech
2.1 Computer based training aids / equipment for management of speech (Dr. Speech; Vaghmi; Speech viewer)
2.2 Use of computer based speech equipment for management of voice in children with hearing impairment
2.3 Use of computer based speech equipment for management of suprasegmental features of speech in children with hearing impairment
2.4 Basic infrastructure required for using computer based speech training aids / equipment
2.5 Tele Speech Therapy

Module 3: Technology facilitating language & communication
3.1 Low cost technology and its application in development of teaching learning material
3.2 Electronic and web-based technology and applications: TV, digital recorders, downloaded AV files, search engines, online learning material, language apps
3.3 Web based technology for using and training of ISL
3.4 Sign to text and text to sign technology
3.5 Mobile communication / Applications, social media, web based media to be used for communication

Module 4: Technology facilitating Education
4.1 Technology and its impact on education: Changing Trends in teaching & learning
4.2 Technology products for educational purposes: Listening (Induction loop/FM/IR), Visual (Speech to text/text to speech) Audio-Visual (computer based learning & self-learning packages, Multimedia)
4.3 Technology Based Educational Services: online - learning, Web based learning, Computer assisted Learning, video remote interpreting, C-Print technology, open, close and real time Captioning
4.4 ICT and education of children with hearing impairment: Planning, implementation & evaluation of teaching-learning
4.5 Future technologies: Universal Design: Meaning & scope

Module 5: Resource Mobilisation for technology
5.1 Agencies for Aids & Appliances: Government and non-government
5.2 Eligibility criteria for availing funding under government schemes
5.3 Procedure for availing funding from different agents
5.4 Challenges encountered with cost involved in maintenance of devices after availing funding and ways to overcome
5.5 Strategies to locate required human resources for various services and referrals

Transaction

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Understanding most of the concepts introduced through this course is essential for any classroom teacher. Hence, curriculum transactions may involve lectures with adequate explanations and examples with reference to Indian context. Class discussions must follow theoretical introductions so that the student teachers are able to link this knowledge with whatever observations and reflections they are making in schools. Suggested library readings prior to the lecture will help student teachers to get familiarized with the notions and appropriate terms. Evaluations must focus on understanding the concepts and processes with reference to students with and without special needs.

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY TWO) 30 Hrs 10 Marks

1. Draw a neat labelled block diagram of hearing aid. Prepare a list of tips for minor trouble shooting
2. Prepare a list of agencies for procuring equipment and software for teaching speech
3. Make a story using web based content, pictures, images and video clips
4. Compile different educational apps
5. Compile a list of government and non-government funding agencies for aids & appliances.

Essential Readings


• Riekehof, Lottie L. (1978), The joy of learning signs, Gospel publishing House, Missouri
• Moors, Donald, F (1997), Educating the deaf, Houghton Mifflin Compan

Suggested Reading


PSYCHOSOCIAL AND FAMILY ISSUES

Course code: C 16
Contact Hours: 60
Marks: 75

Credits: 03
Notional Hours 30

Introduction:

Family and environment play a crucial role in development and education of a child and the same is true in case of children with hearing impairment. As a learner in the field of special education one must not only understand and acknowledge the role of context in which the child is growing, but also try to tune it to facilitate overall development including easily accessible, age appropriate and fluent language. The course is expected to draw learner's attention to these factors which are likely to impact education of children with hearing impairment and perceive family to be a determinant of success.

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Objectives:

After learning the course the learners will be able to:

- Explain psycho social development of early childhood and role of family
- To understand the family needs and find himself/herself ready to support families for empowering the child with disability
- Ensure family involvement in educational programs by understanding acceptance, attitude and advocacy

Module 1: Introduction to Psychosocial issues in early childhood

1.1 Overview of psychosocial development; wellbeing and quality of life

1.2 Challenges and issues in psychosocial development of children with hearing impairment

1.3 Domains of Psychosocial issues

1.4 Implications of hearing impairment on domains of psychosocial development

1.5 Domains of Psychosocial interventions and sites of implementation

Module 2: Family and family interventions

2.1 Introduction to family types and contexts of families in India

2.2 Family's responses and perceptions about HI

2.3 Adjustment, coping, and acceptance of disability

2.4 Domains and Measures of family assessment: Rating forms, observations

2.5 Skills and ethics of family intervention

Module 3: Family Needs

3.1 Identifying Family Needs for information, decision making, skill transfer and referral;

3.2. Fostering family's acceptance of child's impairment and creating a positive home environment;

3.3. Building parents' competencies for making informed choices (communication options, options for listening devices, school placement)

3.4. Supporting family in raising children with hearing impairment: Time management, resource management, technology management and stress management

3.5. Encouraging family participation in self-help groups and family support networking

Module 4: Family Collaborations with professionals

4.1. Parent Teacher Associations and encouraging family involvement in educational processes
Module 5: Family, Attitude and Advocacy

5.1 Paradigms of disability (charity, medical, social, cultural, right-based) and its impact on family
5.2 Attitude: meaning and types
5.3 Attitude towards disability: Indian scenario
5.4 Family advocacy: Meaning and need
5.5 Strategies to facilitate pro-active attitude and advocacy

Notional Hours Hands on Tasks (ANY TWO) 30 Hours 10 marks

1. Compile five activities that could be undertaken to tune the home environment for a growing child with hearing impairment.
2. Read 3 IEPs and reflect upon family needs.
3. Select/make a tool to measure parent’s acceptance and administer it on three parents. Submit with brief reflections.
4. Attend a parent meeting of a special school and report tips provided for fostering parent advocacy.

Transaction & Evaluation

Curricular transactions for this course must involve more pragmatic approach than mere theoretical discussions. Best outcomes in terms of understanding, skills and pro-active attitude towards role of environment and family can be obtained if this course is well linked with experiences from F1 (School internships) of the same semester. Discussions, case presentations, structured debates and mock family interactions are recommended as transaction strategies. Evaluations in the form of action oriented tasks rather than conventional written tasks are recommended for at least internal assessment.

Essential Reading:

- Gregory Susan, Bishop Juliet and Sheldon Lasley, (1999), Cambridge University, Psychological perspectives of deafness

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• Spencer Patricia, Erting Carol, J.mar Marschark, Mane, (2000), The deaf child in the family and school, laurance Erlbaum
• Scheetz nancy A. Orientation to Deafness (2000), Allyn and Bacon

Suggested Reading:
• Corter Mairian (1966). deaf transactions:Deaf families, deaf communities and deaf identities, Jessica Kingsley publishers
• Brown Ivan and ray Brown (2000), Quality of life and disability
• Marscark m and Clark M.D., Psychological perspectives on deafness Vol I & II, 1998
• Beazley Sarah & Moore Michele, Deaf children their families and professionals: dismantling barriers, david Fulton publishers (2005)
• Ed Par Ila, Cultural diversity and the deaf experiences (1966), Cambridge university press, USA

D 17 READING AND REFLECTING ON TEXT

Course code: D 17
Contact Hours: 30  Notional Hours : 30
Credits: 02
Marks: 50

Introduction:
One of the core areas that schools focus upon is age appropriate and fluent literacy skills. Hence, aspirant graduates who intend to make career in education must be good readers and good writers (in literally sense). Due to several reasons a student teacher like you may not have adequate skills, interest and motivation for reading and writing. Here is a skill based and activity oriented course designed to give you an opportunity to look at reading writing seriously, relearn it as a professional activity, apply it for students with special needs and enjoy it like never before.

Objectives
After completing the course the learners will be able to:

• Reflect upon current level of literacy skills of the self
• Show interest and begin working upon basic skills required to be active readers in control of own comprehension.

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• Show interest and begin working upon basic skills required to be independent writers understanding adequate intent, audience and organization of the content.
• Prepare self to facilitate good reading writing in students across the ages.
• Find reading writing as learning and recreational tools rather than a course task.

Module 1: Reflections on Literacy
1.1 Literacy and Current University Graduates: Status and Concerns
1.2 Role of Literacy in Education, Career and Social Life
1.3 Literacy, Thinking and Self Esteem
1.4 Literacy of Second Language / English: Need And Strategies
1.5 Basic Braille Literacy

Module 2: Reflections on Reading Comprehension
1.1 Practicing Responses to Text: Personal, Creative and Critical
1.2 Meta Cognitive Awareness of Reading Processes and Strategies Applied for Meaning Making
1.3 Developing Good Reading Skills and Habits in Primary Level Students: Activities And Strategies
1.4 Basic Understanding Of Reading Comprehension Of Children With Hearing Impairment And Learning Disability

Module 3: Skill Development in Responding To Text
3.1 Indicators of Text Comprehension: Retelling, Summarizing, Answering, Predicting, Commenting and Discussing
3.2 Practicing Responding To Text (Using The Indicators) For Recreational Reading Material (Narrations) And School Textbooks (Description)
3.3 Practicing Responding To Text (Using The Indicators) For Reports, Policy Documents And News (Expositions) And Editorial, Academic Articles, Advertisement Copy, Resume (Argumentation)
3.4 Practicing Web Search, Rapid Reading And Comprehensive Reading

Module 4: Reflecting Upon Writing as a Process and Product
4.1 Understanding Writing As A Process: Content (Intent, Audience And Organization)
4.2 Understanding Writing As A Process: Language (Grammar, Vocabulary, Spelling)
4.3 Understanding Writing As A Process: Surface Mechanics (Handwriting, Neatness, Alignment And Spacing)
4.4 Practicing Self Editing And Peer Editing Of Sample Texts
4.5 Practicing Evaluating Students Writing Using Parameters: Productivity, Correctness, Complexity, Text Organization And Literary Richness

Module 5: Practicing Independent Writing
5.3 Practicing Writing: Picture Description / Expansion Of Ideas / Essays / Stories
5.4 Practicing Daily Leaving Writing: Applications / Agenda / Minutes / Note Taking
5.5 Practicing Converting Written Information Into Graphical Representation
5.6 Practicing Filling Up Surveys, Forms, Feedback Responses, Checklists
5.7 Reflections On The Course: From Theory To Practice To Initiating Process To Improve Self

Hands on Experience for instructor hours: (ANY ONE) 30 Hrs (5 Marks)

1. Have a peer editing of independently written essays and discuss your reflections upon this experience.
2. Prepare a feedback form for parents and for teachers focussing on differences in the two forms due to different intent and audience.
3. Develop a short journal of graphical representation of 3 newspaper articles on school education using the options given in 2.4.
4. Visit a book store for young children, go through the available reading material including exercise books, puzzles etc and make a list of useful material for developing early literacy skills.

Transactions
It is highly recommended that this course reaches meta-level understanding of own reading process by the student teachers. Hence lecturers are suggested to float the theory bare minimum focussing more on ‘insights through practice sessions’. To keep the motivation high and complexity low the transactions must involve hands on activities based on the units of the course. The terminology used in units is more for the understanding of the lecturers than the student teachers since this is a newly introduced course in this revised syllabus. Experiential discussions, team tasks and internalising learning by doing are expected to obtain best outcomes. Evaluation must target process of reflecting upon own personalised insights into reading and responding to texts. Hence, entire internal assessment must focus on progressions through activities rather than written tests.

Essential Reading

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• ASER report of 2015: Pratham Publication

Suggested Readings:
• McCormick, Sandra. (1999). Instructing students who have literacy problems. (3rd ed.) Merrill: New Jersey
• Paul, Peter V. (2009). Language and Deafness. Jones and Bartlett: Boston
• Luette-Stahlman and Nielsen (2003). Early Literacy of Kindergartners with Hearing Impairment. High Beam
• Research The Gate Group, Inc. & GRIN Publishing Munich Germany.

D 18 DRAMA AND ART IN EDUCATION

Course code: D 18
Contact Hours: 30

Credits: 02
Notional Hours: 30
Marks: 50

107
Introduction:
India has an excellent historical backdrop as well as contemporary talents in the field of art. However, it is debatable whether the same has been translated into our school system effectively. Do most of our students get exposure to a variety of activities involving knowing, exploring and appreciating art? Most probably they do not. It is time that we take a fresh look at what art education is and what role it plays in school education. More than anything, art education is also expected to enhance learning. And do teachers know how to go about it to achieve it? Here is an opportunity to facilitate the art within you which in turn will reflect art in within students.

Important Note: for a student teacher with disability appropriate learning alternatives are to be given by the college. For example, a candidate with blindness must get alternative learning opportunities and evaluative tasks for visual art or a candidate with deafness for music art – if and when needed.

Objectives
After completing the course the learners will be able to:

- Exhibit Basic understanding in art appreciation, art expression and art education
- Plan and implement facilitating strategies for students with and without special needs
- Discuss the adaptive strategies of artistic expression
- Discuss how art can enhance learning

Module 1: Introduction to and art Education
1.1 Art and art education: Meaning, scope and difference
1.2 Artistic expression: Meaning and strategies to facilitate
1.3 Art therapy: concept and application to students with and without disabilities
1.4 Linking Art education with multiple intelligences
1.5 understanding emerging expression of art by students

Module 2: Performing Arts: Dance and Music
2.1 Range of art activities related to dance and music
2.2 Experiencing, responding and appreciating dance and music
2.3 Exposure to selective basic skills required for dance and music
2.4 Dance and Music: Facilitating interest among students: planning and implementing activities
2.5 Enhancing learning through dance and music for children with and without special needs: strategies and adaptations

Module 3: Performing Arts: Drama
3.1 Range of art activities in drama
3.2 Experiencing, responding and appreciating drama
3.5 Exposure to selective basic skills required for drama
3.4 Drama: Facilitating interest among students: planning and implementing activities
3.5 Enhancing learning through drama for children with and without special needs: strategies and adaptations

Module 4: Visual Arts

1.1 Range of art activities in visual arts
1.2 Experiencing, responding and appreciating visual art
1.3 Exposure to selective basic skills in visual art
1.4 Art education: Facilitating interest among students: planning and implementing activities
1.5 Enhancing learning through visual art for children with and without special needs: strategies and adaptations

Module 5: Media and Electronic Arts

5.1 Range of art activities in media and electronic art forms
5.2 Experiencing, responding and appreciating media and electronic arts
5.3 Exposure to selective basic skills in media and electronic arts
5.4 Media and electronic arts: Facilitating interest among students: planning and implementing activities
5.5 Enhancing learning through media and electronic art for children with and without special needs: strategies and adaptations

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY ONE) 30 Hrs (5 Marks)

1. ‘hot seating’ activity for historical / contemporary personalities wherein students play the role of that personality to advocate his/her opinions/decisions/thought processes. (for example, Akbar, Hitler, Galileo, Bhagat Singh etc)
2. Portfolio submission of the art forms of choice.
3. Write a self reflective essay on how this course on art will make you a better teacher.
4. Learn and briefly explain how music notations are made. Submit a brief report OR learn and explain the concept of composition in visual art. Submit a brief report. OR make and submit a sample advertisement for a product OR Learn Mudras of a classical dance forms and hold a session for the students on that. Submit photo report of the same OR Carry out web search on Indian sculpture and submit a brief compilation.
5. Observe an art period in a special school and briefly write your reflections on it.

Transactions

Curriculum transactions of this course are recommended to involve holistic teaching learning rather than the conventional ‘unit by unit’ steps. More number of local visiting faculties may be invited to talk about the ideas and its applicability in art education. Collaborative sessions and workshops with local B Ed colleges (in general as well as special education) will help students.
see the diverse perspective of art appreciation. Transactions of this course may involve student demonstrations, role plays, hands on experiences with basic skill development and outdoor visits for exploring best practices of art education for students with and without special needs. Evaluation strategies may focus reflections and innovative ideas rather than theoretical data based information.

Essential Reading:


Suggested Readings:

- L. Nyman & A. M. Jenkins (Eds.), Issues and approaches to art for students with special needs (pp. 142–154). Reston, VA: National Art Education Association.
- Gair, S. B. (1980). Writing the arts into individualized educational programs. Art Education, 33(8), 8–11

D 19 - BASIC RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

Course Code: D 19
Contact Hours: 30
Marks: 50
Credit: 02
Notional Hours 30

Objectives: After completion of this course the student will be able to

- Describe the concept and relevance of research in education and special education
Develop an understanding of the research process and acquire competencies for conducting research

- Explain the various types of tools used in conducting research
- Describe the methods of measurement and organization of data
- Apply suitable measures for data analysis

Module 1: Introduction to Research
1.1 Scientific method
1.2 Research: concept and definition
1.3 Application of scientific method in research
1.4 Purpose of research
1.5 Research in education and special education

Module 2: Types and Process of Research
2.1 Types of research
   - Basic/Fundamental
   - Applied
   - Action
2.2 Methods of Research
2.3 Process of research
   - Selection of problem
   - Formulation of hypothesis
   - Collection of data
   - Analysis of data & conclusion
2.4 Action research in teaching learning environment
2.5 Professional competencies for research

Module 3: Tools of Research
3.1 Tests: Norm referenced, Criterion referenced, Teacher made
3.2 Observation schedule
3.3 Questionnaire
3.4 Rating Scale
3.5 Checklist

Module 4 Measurement Scale and Organization of Data
4.1 Data: Continuous and discrete
4.2 Scale for measurement: Nominal, Ordinal, Interval and Ratio
4.3 Array and Frequency distribution
4.4 Frequency polygon
4.5 Histogram

Module 5 Descriptive Statistics
5.1 Descriptive statistics: Concept and application
5.2 Measures of central tendency: Mean, Median and Mode,
5.3 Measures of Dispersion: Standard deviation and Quartile deviation
5.4 Correlation: Product Moment r and Rank Order

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5 Graphic representation of data

Curricular transactions for this course must involve more pragmatic approach than mere theoretical discussions. Best outcomes in terms of understanding, skills and proactive attitude towards role of environment and family can be obtained if this course is well linked with experiences. Focus has to be placed on understanding research carried out by others and their outcomes. Also minimum jargon to be used with more applicability to be emphasized. valuations too will involve application rather than theory.

Hands on Experience for notional hours: (ANY ONE) 30 Hrs (5 Marks)

1. Develop a schedule for observing classroom behaviour
2. Submit an outline for an action research

Essential reading


Suggested Reading


PART II: AREA E PRACTICAL COURSES

1: Cross disability & inclusion (other disability)
### Semester-I Credits: 02  Hours: 60  Marks: 50

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Task</th>
<th>Educational settings</th>
<th>Specific activities</th>
<th>Hrs</th>
<th>Marks</th>
<th>Submissions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Visit to special school</td>
<td>Special school</td>
<td>Study the infrastructure available in a special school for children</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>Any 3</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Identification of causes &amp; its implications</td>
<td></td>
<td>Study the summary report of the evaluation carried out on any two children &amp; study its implications in terms of educational placement</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>Report including reflections</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Classroom teaching observation</td>
<td></td>
<td>Observe the teaching in any one special classroom and write reflections</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>60</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### E 2: Disability Specialisation(Hearing Impairment)

### Semester-II Credits: 05  Hours: 150  Marks: 125

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Tasks</th>
<th>Educational settings</th>
<th>Specific activities</th>
<th>Hrs</th>
<th>Marks</th>
<th>Submissions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 1  | Assessment of hearing        | Institute /clinic    | *Observation of: BOA, conditioned Pure tone Audiometry, VRA, Speech Audiometry, Hearing aid trial & hearing aid testing  
*Studying 10 Audiograms and noting the diagnosis and recommendations  
*Practicing Ling's 6 sound test | 30   | 20    | Journal with reflections |

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Task</th>
<th>Educational Setting</th>
<th>Specific Activities</th>
<th>Hrs</th>
<th>Marks</th>
<th>Submissions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 2 | Assessment of speech        | Institute/clinic    | *Listening to speech of children with and without hearing loss and identifying parameters (Non segmental, segmental & supra segmental) - 3 children each  
*Observing speech assessment (screening) - 2 children  
*Carrying out speech assessment (screening) - 2 children  
*Observing speech assessment using standardized tool - 2 children | 30  | 20    |            |
| 3 | Assessment of language      | Institute/clinic    | *Studying & describing standardized language tests - 1 number  
*Observations of any one test administration - 1 child  
*Administering any 1 test in a group  
*Observation of developmental scale-3 children  
*Observing a reading comprehension test - 1 group of students of primary level | 36  | 20    |            |
| 4 | Assessment in developmental psychology | Institute/Clinic | *Studying & describing DST, GDS, CPM, SFB, VSMS  
*Observing assessment of children using any two of the above  
*Studying 10 assessment reports and noting the diagnosis and recommendations | 36  | 45    |            |
| 5 | Learning Basic level ICC OR ISS | Institute/Clinic | Finger spelling, daily phrases, short structured conversations | 18  | 20    | Recording of outcome for 10 mins |
|   |                             |                     | TOTAL                                                                               | 150 | 125   |            |

E 2: Disability Specialisation (Hearing Impairment)

Semester-III Credits: 04 Hours: 120 Marks: 100

# Task | Educational Setting | Specific activities | Hrs | Marks | Submissions |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Aural</td>
<td>Institute/clinic</td>
<td>- Carrying out daily listening checks on</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Intervention</th>
<th>Clinic</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>children with hearing impairment (5 children) - Use Aided Audiogram for (2 children each) A. Linking Ling’s 6 sound test B. Selecting modality of training (auditory, speech reading, combination) C. Selecting method of communication (oral vs manual)</td>
<td>12 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Speech intervention</td>
<td>Clinic</td>
<td>- Observing individual speech teaching sessions (2 children) - Observing group teaching sessions (2 children) - Planning and executing lesson plan for teaching non-segmental, segmental and supra segmental aspects of speech (2 children)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Learning and practicing ISL</td>
<td>Institute / school / ISL center</td>
<td>To learn and practice basic vocabulary; common phrases, conversations, sample subject texts, stories in signs. (Preferably involving a Deaf individual and taught by certified signer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Classroom observation of teaching</td>
<td>Special school for children with hearing impairment Preschool - Observing and reporting classroom teaching for various subjects as per the time table of the school- Minimum 18 school periods - Language 4 - Subjects 4 - Co-curricular Primary - Observing and reporting classroom teaching for various subjects as per the time table of the school- Minimum 18 school periods - Language 4 - School subjects 4 - Co-curricular 4</td>
<td>24 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Lesson</td>
<td>Institute</td>
<td>Supervised activity by college faculty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>#</td>
<td>Tasks</td>
<td>Educational settings</td>
<td>Specific activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>--------------------------------------------</td>
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<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Infrastructure of an inclusive school</td>
<td>Inclusive school</td>
<td>Studying the extent of barrier free environment (infrastructure including assistive devices, human resource &amp; inclusive teaching practices) available in an inclusive school</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Classroom teaching observations</td>
<td></td>
<td>Observing 10 lessons (5 language + 5 subjects) and writing report</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Assisting Teacher</td>
<td></td>
<td>Working as teacher assistant for prayers/assembly, checking hearing device, attendance, home work/class work, writing diaries, preparing TLM, teaching practice sessions recapitulation, and break times,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**E 1: Cross disability & inclusion (Other disability)**

Semester-IV  
Credits: 4  
Hours: 120  
Marks: 100  

**PART III: AREA F FIELD ENGAGEMENT**
# | Tasks | Specific activities | Hrs | Marks | Submissions |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Teacher assistant **</td>
<td>Working as teacher assistant for prayers / assembly, checking hearing device, attendance, home work/class work, writing diaries, preparing TLM, teaching practice sessions recapitulation, and break times,</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Journal of daily reflections and learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Practicing functioning as a teacher **</td>
<td>Undertaking continuous whole day teaching using daily diary system for planning and recording.</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Daily diary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Understanding school examination **</td>
<td>Assisting in exam related planning, setting, question papers, assessing, entering outcome in records, writing progress reports, feedback to students and parents, drawing pedagogic decisions.</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Portfolio of assessment activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Understanding beyond classrooms</td>
<td>Participating in School committees meetings, Sports, Picnics, trips, visits, Parent Teacher Association (PTA) meeting, competitions, Celebrations, annual gatherings, medical check ups – any 3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Development of teaching learning material (TLM), worksheet;</td>
<td>Developing 3 TLM and 10 worksheet for the assigned class</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>TLM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Document study</td>
<td>Reading and reporting on academic calendars, time table, diaries, work books, progress reports, case files, parent meeting reports, certificates, forms to avail exemptions and concessions, assessment</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>#</td>
<td>Task</td>
<td>Specific activities</td>
<td>Hrs</td>
<td>Marks</td>
<td>Submissions</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Teacher assistant</td>
<td>Studying the background of the children in the allotted class &amp; working as teacher assistant for prayers / assembly, attendance, home work / class work, writing diaries &amp;</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>Journal of daily reflections and learning</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Certificate from school head grading the performance on 10 point scale. Candidates below the score 5 repeat the placement.

** For these tasks each student will be assigned a class. The class teacher is expected to support as a long term mentor for the student placed in her / his class.

F2: Cross disability & inclusion (Other disability)

Semester – IV Credits: 4   Hours: 120   Marks: 100

Setting: Special school of other disability than HI

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Document study</th>
<th>Reading and reporting on academic calendars, time table, diaries, work books, progress reports, case files, parent meeting reports, certificates, forms to avail exemptions and concessions, assessment formats for pre school</th>
<th>12</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>Journal on reflections</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Use of internet and modern technology for improving the class processes</td>
<td>Using technology for classroom teaching, art education, record keeping, communication, downloading power points, AVs for concept development involving students</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>School head's certificate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Understanding beyond classrooms</td>
<td>Participating in School committees meetings, Sports, Picnics, trips, visits, Parent Teacher Association (PTA) meeting, competitions, Celebrations, annual gatherings, medical check ups – any 3</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>School head sends marks to college as per performance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Program end presentation</td>
<td>Power point presentation on consolidations, reflections and take away points from field engagement to be able to become a teacher</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>120</td>
<td>109</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
F 3: Inclusive School

Semester-IV  Credits: 04    Hours: 120  Marks: 100

Setting: Inclusive school having children with any disabilities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Tasks</th>
<th>Specific activities</th>
<th>Hrs</th>
<th>Marks</th>
<th>Submissions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Understanding the children in the classroom</td>
<td>Studying the background of children in the allotted class</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Report with annexures &amp; reflections</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Understanding the plans</td>
<td>Studying the half yearly, monthly &amp; unit plans &amp; calendar of activities and progress report</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Teaching support</td>
<td>Assisting the teachers in adaptation of content, lesson planning, scheduling, resource mobilisation &amp; preparing TLM, planning celebrations</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Remedial support</td>
<td>Teaching special children for specialised support for achieving the content mastery- 2 students</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Involvement in Student evaluation</td>
<td>Assist the teachers in developing teacher made tests, marking scheme, scoring key, exam supervision, evaluation of answer scripts &amp; reporting</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td></td>
<td>120</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
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