

UNIVERSITY OF RAJASTHAN, JAIPUR

SYLLABUS

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION AND
COURSES OF STUDY**

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

M.A. SOCIOLOGY



SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

(Annual Scheme)

Each Theory Paper	3 Hrs. duration	100 Marks
Dissertation / Thesis/ Survey Report/ Field Work, if any.		100 Marks

1. The number of papers and the maximum marks for each paper/practical shall be shown in the syllabus for the subject concerned. It will be necessary for a candidate to pass in the theory part as well as in practical part (wherever prescribed) of a subject/paper separately.
2. A candidate for a pass at each of the Previous and the Final Examinations shall be required to obtain (i) atleast 36% marks in the aggregate of all the papers prescribed for the examination and (ii) atleast 36% marks in practical(s) wherever prescribed at the examination, provided that if a candidate fails to secure atleast 25% marks in each individual paper at the examination and also in the dissertation/Survey report/ Field work, wherever prescribed, he shall be deemed to have failed at the examination notwithstanding his having obtained the minimum percentage of marks required in the aggregate for that examination. No division will be awarded at the Previous and the Final Examination. Division shall be awarded at the end of the Final Examination on the combined marks obtained at the previous and the Final Examination taken together, as noted below:

First Division 60% } of the aggregate marks taken together of
Second Division 48% } the Previous and the Final Examinations
All the rest will be declared to have passed the examination.

4. If a candidate clears any Paper(s) Practical(s) / Dissertation prescribed at the previous and/or Final Examination after a continuous period of three years, then for the purpose of working out his division the minimum pass marks only viz. 25% (36% in the case of practical) shall be taken into account in respect of such Paper(s)/Practical(s) Dissertation are cleared after the expiry of the aforesaid period of three years; provided that in case where candidate required more than 25% marks in order to reach the minimum aggregate as many mark out of those actually secured by him will be taken into account as would enable him to make up the deficiency in the requisite minimum aggregate.

4. The Thesis/Dissertation/ Survey Report/ Field Work shall be type-written and submitted in triplicate so as to reach the office of the Registrar atleast 3 weeks before the commencement of the theory examinations. Only such candidates shall be permitted to offer Dissertation/ Field Work/ Survey Report/ Thesis (if provided in the scheme of examination) in lieu of a paper as have secured atleast 55% marks in the aggregate of all the papers prescribed for the previous examination in the case of annual scheme irrespective of the number of papers in which a candidate actually appeared at the examination.

N.B. Non-collegiate candidate are not eligible to offer dissertation as per provisions of O.170-A.



M.A. SOCIOLOGY

There shall be nine papers. Each paper will carry 100 marks and will be of 3 hours duration. Four Papers i.e. Papers I, II, III and IV shall be offered in previous and Papers V, VI, VII, VIII and IX shall be offered in Final.

M.A. Previous

- | | |
|-----------|--|
| Paper I | Theoretical Sociology |
| Paper II | Logic and Methods of Sociological Research |
| Paper III | Indian Social Systems |
| Paper IV | Either (i) Rural Sociology |
| | OR |
| | (ii) Urban Sociology |
| | OR |
| | (iii) Social Anthropology |
| | OR |
| | (iv) Social Psychology |

M.A. Final

- | | |
|------------|---------------------------------------|
| Paper V | Contemporary Sociological Theories |
| Paper VI | Social thinkers |
| Paper VII | Studies on Indian Society |
| Paper VIII | Any one of the following : |
| | (a) Dissertation |
| | (b) Criminology |
| | (c) Industrial Sociology |
| | (d) Population Studies |
| | (e) Political Sociology |
| | (f) Sociology of Education |
| | (g) Sociology of Economic Development |
| | (h) Sociology of Law |
| | (i) Sociology of Formal Organisation |
| | (j) Medical Sociology |
| | (k) Sociology of Art and Literature |
| | (l) Sociology of Religion |
| | (m) Advanced Sociological Statistics |
| | (n) Women in India. |
| Paper IX- | A Theory Paper |

A candidate will be required to offer one more Paper from amongst paper VIII in addition to the paper offered by him under Paper VIII.

M.A. PREVIOUS

Paper—I : Theoretical Sociology

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Man, Society and Culture. Sociological Perspective, Social Action, Social System, Social Structure, Status and Role.

Section—B

Anomie, Deviance and Alienation, Reference Group Socialisation and Social Control-Mechanism and Theories.

Section—C

Inequality and Stratification—Concept and Theories, Concept of Social Change-Theories.

Books Recommended :

1. Kingsley Davis : Human Society
2. Bottomore, T.B. :
3. Johnson H. : Sociology—A Systematic Introduction. (Hindi and English ed.)
4. La Piere : Theory of Social Control.
5. Gurvitch and Moore : Twentieth Century Sociology
6. Inkeles, Alex : What is Sociology? An Introduction to the Discipline and Profession.
7. Lundberg George, A: Foundations of Sociology.
8. P.S. Cohen : Modern Social Theory
9. Parson, T. : Structure of Social Action.
10. Merton RK: Social Theory and Social Structure.
11. Parsons and Shils : Towards a General Theory of Action.
12. Faris : Hand Book of Modern Sociology
13. Homans, George C. : Social Behaviour and its Elementary Forms.
14. Gross, L. : Symposium in Sociological Theory.
15. Andre Beteille : Social Inequality
16. Tumin, M. M. : Social Stratification.
17. Peter Worsle : Sociological Perspective.
18. Moore, W. : Social Change.
19. Robert A. Nisbet : Sociological Tradition.
20. Coser and Rosenberg : Sociological Theory
21. Gidding, A. : Sociology.
22. Haralambos :Sociology Themes and Perspective.
23. Hunt : Sociology

Paper—II : Logic and Methods of Sociological Research

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Unit—I

Nature of Social Research. Selection and formulation of a Research Project.

Research Designs : Exploratory, Descriptive and Experimental.

Hypothesis : Qualities of a testable-hypothesis, construction of hypothesis, types, sources.

Unit—II

Sources of data collection : Primary and Secondary.

Methods and techniques : Survey, case study, P.R.A. (Participatory Rural Appraisal), observation, questionnaire & Schedule, Interview. Probability and Sampling.

Unit—III

Data Analysis.

Measures of Central tendency :

Mean, Median, Mode.

Dispersion : Standard Deviation : Coefficient of Variation.

Correlation : Product Moment and Rank Correlation, chi-square test. Analysis, Interpretation and Report writing.

The students are permitted to make use of simple calculator (not the scientific or statistical calculators).

The students will be given exercises on designing research, tool making and data analysis. One period per week will be provided for this purpose.

On the basis of these exercises a field work report will be prepared by the candidates under the general guidance of the Head of the Department. The report shall be submitted in duplicate to the Head of the Deptt. at least six weeks before the commencement shall examine the field work reports in consultation with the teacher incharge and forward the same along with one copy of the report to the University atleast four weeks preceding the examination.

Marking will be done as under.

Out of the 25 marks, 10 marks will be assigned for class exercises and 15 marks for the field work report.

N. B. : Private candidates will not be permitted to offer Practical work, for them, this paper will carry 100 marks.

Books Recommended :

1. Good and Hatt, Methods in Social Research.
2. Young : Scientific Social Surveys and Research.

3. Bailey : Methods of Social Research.
4. Babbie : The Practice of Social Research.
5. Singleton and Strait : Approaches to Social Research.
6. Krishanaswamy : methodology of Research in Social Science.
7. Trivedi and Shukla : Research Methods (Hindi)
8. Salitz, Johoda and others : Research Methods in Behavioural Science.
9. Madge, J. : The Tools of Social Sciences.
10. Morris Rosenberg : The Logic and Survey Analysis.

Paper—III : Indian Social Systems.

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Synthesis of Culture, Tradition, Sanskritization, Westernization, Modernization.

Section—B

Indian Social System :

- (a) Hindu Social System : Varnashram, Caste, Marriage, Family, Status of Women.
- (b) Muslim Social System : Marriage, Family, Status of Women.

Section—C

Economic development and Modernization, Caste and Politics.
Nature and Direction of Social Change in India.

Books Recommended :

1. M.N. Srinivas : Social Change in Modern India.
2. K. M. Pannikar : Hindu Society at Cross Roads.
3. Alien Ross : Hindu Family in its; Urban Setting.
4. A.S. Altekar : Position of Women in Ancient India.
5. I. Ahmed : Marriage and Family among Muslims.
6. I. Ahmed : Social Stratification among Muslims.
7. Y. Singh : Modernization of Indian Tradition.
8. K.M. Kapadia : Marriage and Family in India.
9. G.S. Ghurye : Caste, Class and Occupation in India.
10. Prabhu P.N. : Hindu Social Organization.
11. Rajni Kothari : Caste and Politics.
12. I.P. Desai : Some Aspects of Family in Mahuva.
13. Karve II : Hindu Samaj Me Jati Vyavastha.
14. C.T. Khan : Inter Caste and Inter Community Marriage in India.

15. Deepankar Gupta (Ed.) : Caste
16. K. L. Sharma : Caste and Class in India.

Paper—IV Either—(i) Rural Sociology

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Rural Social System

Basic Concepts : Peasant Society, Little Community.

Section—B

Rural System in India.

Process : Parochialisation, Universalisation, Sanskritization, Little and Great Tradition.

Agrarian Relation : Tradition and Contemporary.

Section—C

Rural Power Structure : Leadership its changing patterns.

Inequality, Poverty and Exploitation.

Rural development and programmes.

Books Recommended :

1. Mckim Marriott : Village India
2. Redfield, R. : Peasant Society.
3. Milton Singer : Traditional India-Structure and Change.
4. S.C. Dube : Emerging Rural Leadership in South East Asia.
5. Park and Tinker : Leadership and Political Institution in India.
6. A.R. Desai : Rural, Sociology in India.
7. A.R. Desai : Rural India in Transition.
8. George Rosen : Democracy and Economic Change in India.
9. Ramakrishana Mukherjee : Dynamics of a Rural Society.
10. Baden Powell : The Indian Village Community.
11. Andre Beteille : Caste, Class and Power.
12. Andre Beteille : Agrarian Relations in India.
13. Srinivas, M. N. : Social Change in Modern India.

OR Paper IV (ii) Urban Sociology

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three

questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Scope of Urban Sociology

Basic Concepts in Urban Sociology

Growth of Cities; Location, Size, Ecological Processes.

Typologies of cites-pre-Industrial City.

Section—B

Urban Demography-Structure Dynamics and Migrational patterns.

Social Stratification in cities.

Section—C

Problems of Urban Life. City Planning.

Books Recommended :

1. Hatt and Riess : Cities and Society.
2. Eriksen, G. : Urban Behaviour.
3. Bergel, E. : Urban Sociology.
4. Roy Turner : India's Urban Future.
5. Sjoberg : The Pre-Industrial City.
6. Anderson : Culture of Cities.
7. Mumford, L. : Culture of Cities.
8. D' souza : Social Structure of a Planned City.

OR Paper IV (iii) Social Anthropology

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Social Anthropology : Methods and Models of Study.

- (a) Structural Functional
- (b) Evolutionary
- (c) Cooperative
- (d) Status Role

Section—B

Primitive Social System-Exchange, Alliance, Descent, Inheritance. Succession.

Tribal Situation in India.

Section—C

- Primitive Political System
- Primitive Economic System
- Primitive Religious System

Books Recommended :

1. Bohana : Social Anthropology.
2. Lusy Mair : An introduction to Social Anthropology.
3. Redcliff Brown : Structure and Function in Primitive Society.
4. Murdock : Social Structure.
5. Banton : The Relevance of Models in Social Anthropology Redcliff Brown, A & Forde E. (Ed): African System of Kinship and Marriage. (Oxford University Press).
6. Leach E.R. : Political Systems of Highland Burma.
7. Gluckman, Max : Conflict and Politics in Africa.
8. Gluckman, Max. : Politics, Law and Ritual & Tribal Society.
9. Levi-Strauss : Structural Anthropology.

OR Paper IV—(iv) Social Psychology

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Contemporary Social Psychology as a branch of Social Science.
Group Dynamics, Leadership, Propaganda, Public Opinion,
Collective Behaviour, Social Prejudices, Social Tensions.

Section—B

Social and Cultural Determinants of Personality, Basic Personality.
Structure, Marginal Man, National Character-Its Critical Review.

Section—C

Methods in Social Psychology, Field Theory, Role Theory and
Cognitive theory.
Theories of Learning.

Books Recommended :

1. Kimbal Young : Handbook of Social Psychology.
2. Shariff and Shariff: An Outline of Social Psychology.
3. Linton, R. : Cultural Background of Personality.
4. Gardiner and Linton : The Individual and his Society.
5. Mowere O. Hobert : Learning Theory and Behaviour.
6. Lindsay : Hand Book of Social Psychology. (Volumes I, II, III)

7. Roger Brown : Social Psychology.
8. Smelser : Theory of Collective Behaviour.
9. Krutch and Crutchfeld : Social Psychology.

M.A. FINAL

Paper V—Contemporary Sociological Theories

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Nature and Meaning of Sociological Theory. Scientific and Humanistic Perspective.

Section—B

Major Sociological Approaches : Historical Approach, Structural Functional, Ethnomethodological and Phenomenological Approach.

Section—C

Theory of Social Exchange. Theory of Conflict, Symbolic Interactionism, Conventional and Radical Sociology.

Books Recommended :

1. Harold Garfinkel : Contribution of Ethnomethodology and Harvey Sack (ed.)
2. Harold Garfinkel : Studies in Ethnomethodology.
3. John C. Mcknney : Theoretical Sociology : Perspectives and and E.A. Tiryakian Development.
4. Peter M. Blau : Exchange and Power in Social Life
5. Homans G.C. : Social Behaviour Its Elementary Forms.
6. Hans Peter, Dritzal : Recent Sociology (No.2)
7. Hegdorn : An Introduction to Sociological Orientation
8. Filmer Silvermen Walsh : New direction in Sociological Theory.
9. Peter Ekeh : Social Exchange.
10. Skid More, W. : Theoretical thinking in Sociology.
11. Gould, A. : The Coming Crisis of Western Sociology.
12. Nisbet & Bottomore : History of Sociological Analysis.
13. Martindales, D. : Nature and Types of Sociological Theory.

Paper VI—Social Thinkers

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Karl Marx, D.P. Mukherjee

Section—B

Max Weber, R.K. Mukerjee.

Section—C

E. Durkheim, G.S. Ghurye

Books Recommended :

Important original writings of the above authors :

1. Robert A. Nisbet : Emile Durkheim.
2. Gerth and Mills : Essays on Max Weber.
3. Sorokin P. : Contemporary Sociological Theories.
4. Becker, H. : Sociological Thought from Lore to Science.
5. Aroo, R. : Main Currents in Sociological Thought
2 Vols.
6. International Encyclopedia of Social Sciences.
7. Martindale, D. : Nature and Types of Sociological Theory.
8. Gurvitch and Moore : Twentieth Century Sociology.
9. Bottomore, T.B. : Karl Marx.
10. David Mc Lelan : Marxism after Marx.
11. T. Abel : Sociological Thought.
12. Anthony Giddens : Capitalism.
13. Reihard Bendix : Intellectual Portrait (Hindi Translation
by K.N. Sharma)
14. D.P. Mukerjee : Diversities

Paper VII— Studies on Indian Society

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Development of Sociology in India : Pre-Sociological References;
Pre-independence and Post-independence Development.

Section—B

Approaches to study of Indian Society : Historical, Structural, Functional Marxist.

Section—C

Major Areas of Study : Agrarian Relations, Social Movements, Weaker Sections.

Books Recommended :

1. A.R. Desai : Peasant Struggles in India.
2. Andre Beteille : Studies on Agrarian Social Movements.
3. R. K. Mukherji : Sociology of Indian Society
4. T.K. Doman :
5. MSA Rao : Social Movements in India
6. Ghanshyam Shah : Social Movements
7. T.N. Madan : Pathway Approach to the study of Society in India.
8. D.N. Dhanagre :
9. Yogendra Singh : Indian Sociology.
10. : Weaker Sections in India.

Paper VIII—Any one of the following :

Paper VIII—(a) Dissertation

Paper VIII—(b) Criminology

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Criminology—Traditional and Critical concepts of Crime and Delinquency: Theories of Causation of Crime.

Section—B

Criminal System Typology—Professional, Female, White Collar, And Organised, Juvenile Delinquency : Etiology and Control.

Section—C

Punishment, Theories and Types, Prison System, Inmate System, Prisonization, Open Prisons, Probation and Parole Services, Victim in Crime.

Books Recommended :

1. Barns H.E. and Teeters N. K. : New Horizons in Criminology (New York, Prentice Hall Inc. 1959).
2. Clinard M. B. : Sociology of Deviant Behaviour (Rinehart and Winstone, New York, 1961).

3. Ahuja R. : Criminology.

Paper VIII—(c) Industrial Sociology

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Nature and Scope of Industrial Sociology.

Socio cultural factors and Industrial growth in developing Societies.

Section—B

Work and Leisure; Innovations and Adjustment, Incentive and Productivity.

Models of Industrial Development, Sociological and Ideological Conceptions.

Section—C

Trade Unions and Worker's Participation in Management.

Problems of Industrial Society.

Books Recommended :

1. Peterson : Social Aspects of Industry.
2. Smelser, N. : Social Change and Industrial Revolution.
3. Moore : Industrial Relations and Social Order.
4. Mukherjee R.K. : Indian Working Class.
5. Punekar : Industrial Peace in India.
6. Warner : Social System of the Modern Factory.
7. Scheneider : Sociology of Industrial Relations.
8. Myers : Industrial Relations in India.
9. Laski : Trade Unionism in New Society.
10. Miller and Forri : Industrial Sociology.
11. Gandhi M. K. : Hind Swaraj and other Writings.
12. Giri V.V. : Labour Problems in India Industry.
13. Lambert : Workers, Factories and Social Change in India.
14. Dahrendorf : Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society.
15. Lewis Mumford : Techniques and Civilization.
16. Formm, E. : The Sane Society.
17. Marx, Karl : The Capital Vol. I (Selected Portions).
18. Krober (Ed.) : Anthropology Today (Selected Portions).

Paper VIII—(d) Population Studies

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Demography-Meaning, nature and scope. Population growth in India.

Section—B

Population Processes-fertility, mortality and migration their determinants and social consequences.

Section—C

Population Policies.

Family Planning in India.

Books Recommended :

1. Carr-Sunderson : World Population : Past Growth and Present Trend.
2. J. R. Ford and Grodon F. Jong : Social Demography.
3. Philip M. Hauser (ed) : The Population Dilemma.
4. S. Thomson : Population Problems
5. Roy Turner : India's Urban Problems.
6. Bulsara : Patterns of Social life in Metropolitan Areas, 1970.

Paper VIII—(e) Political Sociology

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Nature and Scope of Political Sociology.

Basic concepts in Political Sociology.

Political System, Political Development, Political Power.

Section—B

Political Elites : Role and Recruitment.

Political Socialization : Process and Agencies.

Section—C

Politics and Society in India : Political Parties, Bureaucracy, Pressure groups, Political Fractions, Caste and Politics, Voting Behaviour.

Books Recommended :

1. Eutan H. and Others : Political Behaviour (Relevant Chapters)
2. Weber, Max : Essays of Sociology.
3. Saswell : Power and Society.
4. Bani M, Garg and A. P. and Peer R.H. : How People Vote.
5. Lipsers S.N. : Political Man.
6. Mills C. Wright : The Power Elite.
7. Bendix, R. : Class, Status and Power.
8. Weiner, Myron : Politics of Scarcity, Public Pressure and Political Response in India.
9. Merton and Others : Readings in Bureaucracy.
10. Clifford, Greeted : Old Societies and New States.
11. Pareto, V. : Mind and Society.
12. C.H. Philips : Politics and Society in India.
13. Landheer, Bart : Ethical Values in International Decision Making.
14. Bailey F.G. : Political and Social Change in Orissa.
15. Eisentacdt, S.N. : Political Sociology.
16. Coser : Political Sociology.

Paper VIII—(f) Sociology of Education

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Education and Society (a) Education in Relation to Socialisation
(b) Sociocultural factors in the development of Education.
Students : Social Background, aspirations, attitudes.

Section—B

Students : Politics and Society.
Students Unrest.

Section—C

Profession of Teaching and the Role of Teacher.
Intellectual Elite in India.

Books Recommended :

1. Altbach P.G. : Turmoil and Transition : Higher Education and Student Politics in India.

2. F.A. Mathias : Education and Social Concern.
3. Gore M.S., I.P. : Sociology of Education in India.
Desai,
Suman Chitnis
4. Shills, E. : The Intellectual between Tradition and
Modernity. The Indian situation.
Report of the Education Commission—1964-66.

Paper VIII—(g) Sociology of Economic Development

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Sociological aspects of Economic Development
The Economy and other social systems.

Section—B

Sociology of Entrepreneurship and Economic Innovations.
Cultural factors and Economic Development, Religious values and Customs.

Section—C

Ideologies of Economic Development, Capitalistic, Socialistic and Mixed.

Planning and Economic Development in India.

Books Recommended :

1. Parsons and Smelser : Economy and Society.
2. Bert Hoszelitz : Sociological Aspects of Economic Growth
3. Hegan : On the Theory of Social Change.
4. Smellser N. : Readings of Economic Sociology
5. Tawney R.S. : Religion and the Rise of Capitalism.
6. Tawney R.S. : The Acquisitive Society.
7. Vablen, T. : Instinct of Workmanship.
8. J. Schumpeter : Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy.
9. Max Weber : Protestant Ethics and The Spirit of Capitalism.
10. R.N. Bellah : Religion and Progress in Modern India.
11. Beana : Entrepreneurs in Madras.
12. Socrett : Economic Development and Change in South Indian Villages.
13. Five Year Plans

Paper VIII—(h) Sociology Of Law
3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Sociology of Law, Historical Perspective Concept and Theory. Social Structure, Culture and Legal System in India.

Section—B

Form of Law, Law in Urban; Rural and Tribal India. Law, Social Planning and Social Change.

Section—C

Problems of Legal System in India (A Sociological Analysis)

Books Recommended :

1. Gurvitch : Sociology of Law.
2. Aubert (ed.) : ~~Sociology of Law~~
3. Constitution of India : Government of India
4. Social Legislation : Government of India
5. James' Anderson : Changing Law in Developing Countries.
6. Davis F. James : Society and the Law : New Meanings for an Old Profession.
7. Evan William, M. : Law and Sociology, Explanatory Essays. (ed.)
8. Friedman, Wedfgang : Law in a Changing Society.

Paper VIII—(i) Sociology of Formal Organisations.
3 hours duration

Max. Marks. 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Formal Organisation : Meaning and Theories—Classical and modern. Bureaucracy and Bureaucrats in India : Social background, Personality, status, value orientation, function and dysfunctions.

Section—B

Bureaucracy and Political Elities in India.

Section—C

Bureaucracy and Social Change in India.

Books Recommended :

1. Ametai Etziani : Modern Organizations.
2. Merton, R. K. : Readings in Bureaucracy.
3. Taub R. P. : Bureaucrats under Stress.
4. Braibanti R. and Spengler J.J. : Administration and Economic Development in India.
5. Report of Administrative Reforms Commission.

Paper VIII—(j) Medical Sociology

3 hours duration

Max Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Nature and Scope of Medical Sociology, Concepts of Health, Illness and Disease, Development of Medical Sociology in India, Health and Role of Sociologists in Developing Societies.

Section—B

Systems of Medicine in India : Indigenous Systems of Medicine and Society; Modern Medicine, Society and Culture. Institutional Structure and Organization of Health Services. Health Improvement Schemes. Community Participation for Improvement of Health. AIDS as a Socio-cultural phenomenon.

Section—C

Medical Profession and Professionals, Role of Doctors, Nurses and other functionaries, Patients and family in sickness. Population and Health.

Population explosion and measure for control in India.

Books Recommended :

1. Freeman, Levine : Handbook of Medical Sociology and Reader
2. David Machanic : Medical Sociology : A Selective View.
3. Raymond S. Duff : Sickness and Society.
and A. B. Hollinghead
4. Bhole Committee Report.
5. Marrice King : Medical Care in Developing Countries.
(Ed.)
6. Annual Report of the Ministry of Medical and Health (Latest Report)
7. T.K. Domen : Doctors and Nurses.

Paper VIII—(k) Sociology of Art and Literature

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Sociology of Art and Literature-Concept and Theory.

Section—B

Relation of Society to Art and Literature.

Section—C

Mass Communication, Art and Literature. Changing Value-System as Revealed in Art and Literature in India.

Books Recommended :

1. Lewis A. Coser : Sociology Through Literature.
2. Schukeng : Sociology of Literature.
3. Plekhnov, George V. : Art and Social Life, London, 1953.
4. Escapit, Roleert : Sociology of Literature.
5. D.P. Mukherjee : Diversities.
6. Wilson, R.N. (Ed.): Art in Society, Englewood Cliffe, 1964.
7. Weber : Sociology of Music, Routledge and Kegan Paul.
8. Lowenthal, L. : Literature and the Image of Man, Roston 1957.
9. UNESCO : The Arts in Society, Vol. No. XX. 1968 of International Social Science Journal.

Paper VIII—(l) Sociology of Religion

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

Sociology of Religion : Concept and Approaches of Study.

Section—B

Religious and other Social Institutions. Religion and Social Stratification, Religion and Economic life, Religion and Political Life, Religion and Ethics, Religious Pluralism.

Section—C

Religious Organisations and Religious leadership
Religion and Society In India

Books Recommended :

1. Weber, M. : Sociology of Religion.
2. Wach J. : Sociology of Religion.
3. Robertson (Ed.) : Sociology of Religion.
4. Srinivas M.N. : Religion and Society Among Coorgs.
5. Milton Singer : Sociology of Religion.
6. Vernon : Sociology of Religion.
7. Singer : Society, Religion and Individual.
8. Durkheim, E. : Elementary forms of Religious life.

Paper VIII—(m) Advanced Sociological Statistics**3 hours duration****Max. Marks 100**

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A**Descriptive Statistics**

- (a) Statistics in Sociology—Meaning, Functions and Abuses of Statistics; the place of Statistics in Research Process.
- (b) Frequency Distributions and their Characteristics, Measurement.
- (c) Measures of Central Tendency and Variation : Selecting the most appropriate measure of central tendency and variation.

Section—B**Association Measures :**

- (a) Meaning and Characteristics of Association : Bivariate/conditional Distributions.
- (b) Measures of Association for Nominal Ordinal and Interval variables Phi, Contingency Co-efficient, Cramer's V, Spearman's, Persons and Gamma.
- (c) Selecting Most appropriate measure of Association; Cautions about the Interpretation of Association Measures.

Section—C**Inferential Statistics :**

- (a) Concept of Parametric and Non-Parametric Statistics; Parameter Estimation.
- (b) Hypothesis Testing : The Logic of Significance Test; Steps in Testing a Hypothesis.
- (c) Testing Hypothesis about Proportions and Categorical Data (Chi-square).

Books Recommended :

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| 1. Loether and Mctavish | : | (i) Descriptive Statistics for Sociologists: An Introduction. (ii) Inferential Statistics for Sociologists : An Introduction. |
| 2. Handel | : | Introductory Statistics for Sociology. |
| 3. Lutz | : | Understanding Social Statistics. |
| 4. Levin | : | Elementary Statistics in Social Research. |
| 5. Champion | : | Basic Statistics for Social Research. |
| 6. Elifson, Runyon
Haber | : | Fundamentals of Social Statistics. |

Paper VIII—(a) Women in India

3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section.

Section—A

1. Status of Women in Ancient India and Present India.
2. Concept of Empowerment of Women.
3. Rights of Women. Economic, Social and Political.
4. Women and Laws.

Section—B

5. Problems of Unmarried women, Divorces and Widows.
6. Women and Employment : Problems and Adjustment.
7. Violence against women.

Section—C

8. Gender Equality, Social Reforms Movements.
9. Feminism—Liberal and Radical.
10. Women and Voluntary Organisations.

Books Recommended :

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| 1. Neera Desai | : | Women in Modern India |
| 2. Gangrade | : | Social Legislations (Two Volumes) |
| 3. Veena Majumdar | : | Symbols of Power. |
| 4. Rehane Ghadially
(Ed.) | : | Indian Women. |
| 5. Neera Desai and
M. Krishnaraj | : | Women and Society in India. |
| 6. Ahuja Ram | : | Rights of Women: Feminist Perspective. |
| 7. Suchitra Anant | : | Women at work in India. |
| 8. Indra Parik and
Panlin Garg. | : | Indian Women. |

Paper IX—Theory Paper
3 hours duration

Max. Marks 100

Note : The question paper shall contain nine questions in all i.e. three questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting atleast one question from each section. A candidate will be required to choose one more Paper from amongst Paper VIII in addition to the Paper offered by him under Paper VIII.

N.B. Separate provision be made for Practical periods.



UNIVERSITY OF RAJASTHAN JAIPUR

RULES FOR THE AWARD OF GRACE MARKS

- A. UNDER GRADUATE/POST GRADUATE (MAIN/SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATIONS UNDER THE FACULTIES OF ARTS, FINE ARTS, SCIENCE, COMMERCE, SOCIAL SCIENCE, EDUCATION, MANAGEMENT, HOMOEOPATHY, LAW, AYURVEDA AND ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY.**

Grace marks to the extent of 1% of the aggregate marks prescribed for an examination will be awarded to a candidate failing in not more than 25% of the total number of theory papers, practicals, sessionals, dissertation, viva-voce and the aggregate, as the case may be, in which minimum pass marks have been prescribed; provided the candidate passes the examination by the award of such Grace Marks. For the purpose of determining the number of 25% of the papers, only such theory papers, practicals, dissertation, viva-voce etc. would be considered, of which, the examination is conducted by the University.

N. B. : If 1% of the aggregate marks or 25% of the papers works out in fraction, the same will be raised to the next whole number. For example, if the aggregate marks prescribed for the examination are 450, grace marks to the extent of 5 will be awarded to the candidate, similarly, if 25% of the total papers is 3.2, the same will be raised to 4 papers in which grace marks can be given.

B. DIPLOMA IN PHARMACY, BACHELOR OF PHARMACY, B.Sc. (NURSING) AND B.D.S. EXAMINATIONS

1. A Student who obtains the required minimum pass marks in the total aggregate but fails to obtain the minimum pass marks in (i) two subjects, (ii) in one subject and in one practical or (iii) in two practicals, as the case may be, will be given grace marks according to the following scale, provided the candidate passes the examination by the award of such grace marks.

For 1 to 6 marks above
the min. aggregate : 2 grace marks

For 7 to 12 marks above
the min. aggregate : 3 grace marks

For 14 to 18 marks above
the min. aggregate : 4 grace marks

For 19 and above the min. aggregate : 5 grace marks

(i) The theoretical and practical tests (wherever held) in a subject will count as 2 subjects.

(ii) In case it is necessary to secure minimum pass marks in one part of a subject the above rule will be applicable as follows.

“If a candidate fails in the compulsory part of the subject as well as in the whole subject, he will be deemed to have passed in the subject if the greater of the two deficiencies or where the two deficiencies are equal, one of them is covered by the grace marks to which he is entitled under the rules.

2. No grace marks would be awarded to a candidate who appears in part/supplementary examination.

C. M.B.B.S AND B.A.S.L.P. (BACHELOR OF AUDIOLOGY, SPEECH AND LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY) EXAMINATIONS

1. The grace marks upto a maximum of 5 marks will be awarded to a student who has failed only in one subject (Theory and/or practical) but has passed in all other subject.
2. No grace marks would be awarded to a candidate who appears in part/supplementary examination.

General

1. A candidate who passes in a paper/practical or the aggregate by the award of grace marks will be deemed to have obtained the necessary minimum for a pass in that paper/practical or in the aggregate and shown in the marks sheet to have passed by grace. Grace marks will not be added to the marks obtained by a candidate from the examiners nor will the marks obtained by the candidate be subject to any deduction due to award of grace marks in any other paper/practical or aggregate.
2. If a candidate passes the examination but misses First or Second Division by one mark, his aggregate will be raised by one marks so as to entile him for the first or second division, as the case may be. This one mark will be added to the paper in which he gets the least marks and also in the aggregate by showing +1 in the tabulation register below the marks actually obtained by the candidate. The marks

entered in the marks-sheet will be inclusive of one grace mark and it will not be shown separately.

3. Non appearance of a candidate in any paper will make him ineligible for grace marks. The place of a passed candidate in the examination list will, however, be determined by the aggregate marks he secures from the examiners, and he will not, by the award of grace marks, become entitled to a higher division.
4. Distinction won in any subject at the examination is not to be forfeited on the score that a candidate has secured grace marks to pass the examination.

Note : The grace marks will be awarded only if the candidate appears in all the registered papers prescribed for the examination.